

3 C

G present simple: *he, she, it*
V jobs and places of work
P 3rd person s; word and sentence stress

What does she do? She's a doctor.
 Where does she work? She works in a hospital.

He speaks English at work

1 GRAMMAR present simple: *he, she, it*

- a **3.15** Listen to the dialogue. Circle a or b.
- a Sofia and her husband live in England.
b Sofia and her husband live in Spain.
 - a Sofia's husband is a teacher.
b Sofia's husband is a tourist guide.
 - a They like their jobs.
b They don't like their jobs.
- b Listen again and read the dialogue. Check your answers.

Emily Your English is fantastic. What do you do?
Sofia I'm a teacher. I teach English at the University here in Madrid.
Emily Do you like your job?
Sofia Yes, I like it very much.
Emily What does your husband do?
Sofia He's a tourist guide. He works at the Prado museum.
Emily Does he like his job?
Sofia Yes, very much. He likes art and history. And he doesn't work in the morning, only in the afternoon.
Emily Does he speak English too?
Sofia Yes, he does. He speaks it very well. He meets a lot of British and American tourists.
Emily Do you speak English together?
Sofia Only when we don't want our children to understand!





- c **3.16** Listen and repeat the highlighted phrases. How do the verbs change when they talk about Sofia's husband? Complete the chart.

<i>I / you</i>	<i>he / she</i>
What do you do?	What _____ your husband do?
Do you like your job?	_____ he like his job?
Yes, I like it very much.	Yes, he _____ art and history.

- d **3.17** Listen to the audio and read the rules. Complete the chart.

2 PRONUNCIATION 3rd person s

- a **3.18** Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

	does	has	lives	listens	reads
	likes	speaks	works	eats	drinks
/ɪz/	finish es	watch es	teach es		

- b **3.19** Listen. Say the sentences in the 3rd person singular.

'I like art. He...'
 He likes art.



3 VOCABULARY

jobs and places of work

- a Can you remember? What does Sofia do? What does her husband do?
- b **p.109 Vocabulary Bank Jobs and places of work.**
- c Ask five other students *What do you do?*

4 PRONUNCIATION

word and sentence stress

- a Underline the stressed syllable(s).
 - 1 a teacher
 - 2 a doctor
 - 3 a waiter
 - 4 a factory worker
 - 5 an administrator
 - 6 a policeman
 - 7 a shop assistant
 - 8 a lawyer

- b **3.23** Listen and check. How is the final *-er* / *-or* pronounced?

- c **3.24** Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

She's a nurse. She works in a hospital.
 Does he work in a shop? Yes, he does.
 Is he a shop assistant? Yes, he is.

5 SPEAKING & WRITING

- a Think of two people you know who have jobs. Ask and answer with a partner.

What / do?

Where / work?

/ speak English at work?

/ like his/her job?

Person number one is my mother.

What does she do?

- b Write about the two people.

My mother is a nurse. She works in the Hospital Universitário in São Paulo. She doesn't speak English at work. She likes her job.

6 READING

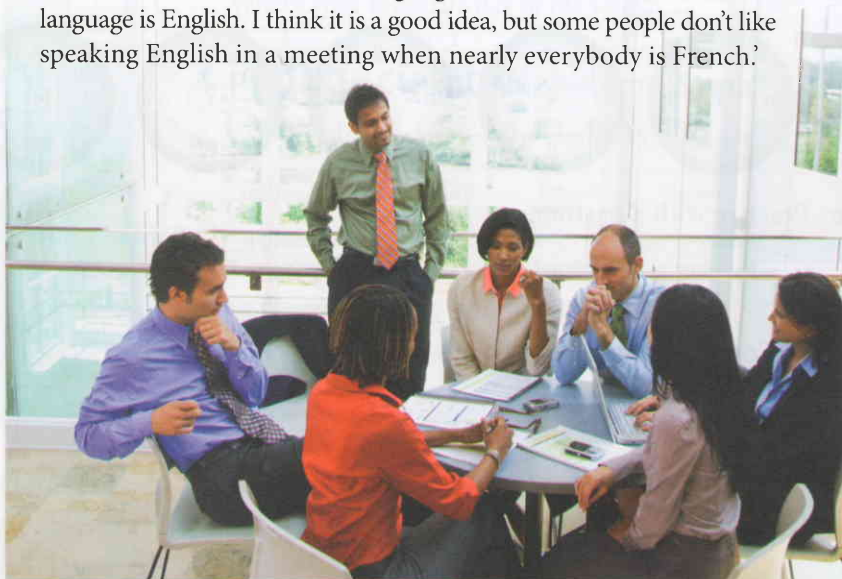
- a Is English important for these jobs in your town / city? Write 1–5 in the boxes (1 = English is not important, 5 = English is very important).
 a waiter a doctor a taxi driver a policeman a teacher a lawyer
- b Read the text. Then answer the questions.
 - 1 What do the banker, the waiter, and the factory worker have in common?
 - 2 What does Jean-Paul do?
 - 3 Where does he work?
 - 4 What languages does he speak?
 - 5 What language does he speak at work? Is this a problem for him?

English at work

What do these people have in common – a banker in Mexico City, a waiter in a five-star hotel in Moscow, and a worker in the Hitachi electronics factory in Tokyo? They all speak English at work. Today, English is the common language in multinational companies in countries from France to Singapore.

Jean-Paul Piat works for an IT company in Paris. Every day he has meetings with other managers in English. He also reads documents and writes emails in English, and speaks on the phone in English to offices in other countries.

'We're a multinational company with offices all over the world,' says Jean-Paul. 'We also have some people in our Paris office who aren't French. We need a common language to communicate, and that language is English. I think it is a good idea, but some people don't like speaking English in a meeting when nearly everybody is French.'



- c Look at the highlighted words and phrases. Guess their meaning. Check with your teacher or a dictionary.
- d Is English important for your job?

WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN

What do you do?

I'm a *doctor*.

Where do you work?

I work *in a hospital*.

I like it very much.

He speaks *English* very well.

only

speak on the phone

all over the world

3A present simple: I and you +, -, and ?

3.3 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+

I live in the city centre.
You live near here.

-

I don't live in the city centre. (don't = do not)
You don't live near here.

- Present simple + is the same for I and you.
- Present simple - for I / you = don't + verb;
e.g. I don't live in the city centre. NOT I not live in the city centre.

?

✓

✗

Do you live near here? Yes, I do. No, I don't.

- Present simple ? = Do + I / you + verb,
e.g. Do you live near here? NOT Live you near here?
Do you live here? Yes, I do. NOT Yes, I live.

⚠ Imperatives

- + imperative = Wait! Stand up. Listen, etc.
- imperative = Don't + verb, e.g. Don't worry.
Don't be late, etc.

3B present simple: we, you, they +, -, and ?

3.10 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rule.

+

We have coffee for breakfast.
You have rice for lunch.
They have fish for dinner.

-

We don't have tea for breakfast.
You don't have pasta for lunch.
They don't have meat for dinner.

?

✓

✗

Do you have coffee? Yes, we do. No, we don't.
Do they have tea? Yes, they do. No, they don't.

- Present simple +, -, and ? is the same for I, you, we, you (plural), and they.

3C present simple: he, she, it +, -, and ?

3.17 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+

I work.
You work.
He works.
She works.
It works.
We work.
You work.
They work.

-

I don't work.
You don't work.
He doesn't work.
She doesn't work.
It doesn't work.
We don't work.
You don't work.
They don't work.

?

✓

✗

Do I work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Do you work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Does he work?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
Does she work?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't. (doesn't = does not)
Does it work?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Do we work?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
Do you work?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Do they work?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

- Present simple he / she / it + = verb + s
- Present simple he / she / it - = doesn't + verb
- Present simple he / she / it ? = Does + he / she / it + verb

Spelling rules 3rd person s

I work in an office.	He works in an office. + s
I live in Spain.	He lives in Spain.
I watch CNN.	She watches CNN. + es (words ending ch, sh, ss, x)
I finish work at 8.00.	The film finishes at 8.00.
I study history.	He studies history. y + ies (words ending in consonant + y)

- Spelling rules for 3rd person s are the same as for plurals.

⚠ Irregular	I have	he / she / it has / hæz/
	I do	he / she / it does / dɒz/
	I go	he / she / it goes / gəʊz/

3A

a Complete with *do* or *don't*.

- I don't live here. I live in the city centre.
- 1 A _____ you have children? B No, I _____.
- 2 I _____ like this photo. It's terrible.
- 3 A _____ you want a coffee?
B No, thanks. I _____ drink coffee.
- 4 I _____ have brothers and sisters. I'm an only child.
- 5 A Excuse me, _____ you work here?
B No, I _____. Sorry.
- 6 A Do you like my coat? B Yes, I _____. It's fantastic.

b Order the words to make sentences or questions.

- umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?
- 1 like I football don't. _____
- 2 magazine want you a do? _____
- 3 a house I small live in. _____
- 4 English you do study? _____
- 5 sisters two have I. _____
- 6 don't British want a I car. _____
- 7 here you near do live? _____
- 8 a don't I phone mobile have. _____

3B

a Write sentences.

- have tea for breakfast (They +) They have tea for breakfast.
- 1 want coffee or tea (you ?) _____
- 2 have cereal for breakfast (They -) _____
- 3 like chocolate (you ?) _____
- 4 eat a lot of rice in Japan (We +) _____
- 5 drink coffee in the evening (you ?) _____
- 6 like Chinese food (We -) _____
- 7 have salad for lunch (They +) _____
- 8 drink tea in Russia (they ?) _____

b Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

- drink have like not listen live
read not speak watch work
- We live in a big house in Oxford.
- 1 We _____ to the radio in the morning.
- 2 My husband and I _____ cereal and coffee for breakfast.
- 3 _____ your children _____ TV at dinner time?
- 4 My sisters _____ Spanish or Italian.
- 5 People in Italy _____ a lot of coffee.
- 6 _____ you _____ on Saturdays?
- 7 They _____ New York. They think it's a fantastic city.
- 8 _____ you _____ newspapers and magazines in English?

3C

a Rewrite the sentences.

- I live in a flat. She lives in a flat _____.
- 1 They read magazines. He _____.
- 2 I teach small children. My sister _____.
- 3 Do you speak English? _____ he _____?
- 4 I don't eat fish. My brother _____.
- 5 Do you like cats? _____ she _____?
- 6 I have two brothers. Andrew _____.
- 7 We don't watch TV. My mother _____.
- 8 I study French at school. Simon _____.

b Put the verb in (brackets) in the right form.

- They don't live near here. (not live)
- 1 She _____ to Radio 1. (listen)
- 2 _____ you _____ meat? (eat)
- 3 Where _____ she _____? (live)
- 4 My husband _____ big cars. (not like)
- 5 What _____ they _____ for breakfast? (have)
- 6 He _____ TV at the weekend. (watch)
- 7 _____ he _____ tea or coffee? (want)
- 8 The restaurant _____ at the weekend. (not open)

What do they do?

a 3.20 Listen and repeat the words.



1 a teacher

2 a doctor

3 a nurse
/nɜːs/

4 a shop assistant

5 a waiter
(a waitress)



6 an administrator

7 a lawyer
/'lɔːjə/

8 a policeman
(a policewoman)

9 a factory
worker

10 a student
/'stjuːdnt/

b Cover the words. Ask and answer in pairs.

What does he do?

He's a teacher.

What does she do?

c 3.21 Listen and repeat the sentences.

He works for Microsoft.
He's at school.
She's at university.
She studies economics.
He doesn't have a job.
She's retired. /rɪ'taɪəd/

d What do you do?

I _____

Where do they work?

a 3.22 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 in the street

2 in a hospital

3 in a shop

4 in a restaurant

b Cover the phrases. Look at the photos. Say the phrases.

c Ask and answer with a partner.

Where does a doctor work?

In a hospital.

d Where do you work?

I _____



5 in an office

6 in a school

7 in a factory

8 at home

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