

# 4 B

**G** word order in questions; question words  
**V** common verbs 2  
**P** /eə/, /ɒ/, /aʊ/, and /j/

Do you do sport or exercise?  
 What sports do you do?

## Life at the top of the world

### 1 READING

a Look at the photos. Do you prefer Hammerfest in the winter or in the summer?

b Read the introduction about Hammerfest and answer the questions.

- Where is Hammerfest?
- How is life different in the winter and in the summer?

c Now read the interview with Knut-Arne Iversen. Match the questions with his answers.

- Do you like life in Hammerfest?
- Do you prefer the summer or the winter?
- Is the winter very cold?
- Do a lot of tourists come to Hammerfest?
- What do people do in the summer?
- What do people do in the winter?
- When do they usually come?

d 4.7 Listen and check.

e Read the interview again. Then match the highlighted words with their opposites.

- cold \_\_\_\_\_
- easy \_\_\_\_\_
- light \_\_\_\_\_
- long \_\_\_\_\_
- outside \_\_\_\_\_
- summer \_\_\_\_\_
- the same \_\_\_\_\_
- open \_\_\_\_\_

f Ask and answer the questions in c about your town / city.

**Hammerfest** is a small town in the north of Norway. It is about 1,000 kilometres north of the Arctic Circle. Only 9,407 people live there. In the winter, it is light for only two or three hours. People have breakfast, lunch, and dinner in the dark. In the summer, it is light for 24 hours, and people go to bed very late. Some people play golf in the midnight sun!

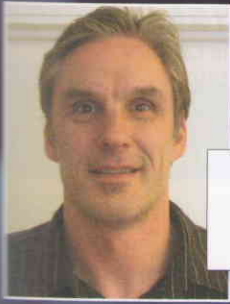


### 2 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a Re-order the words to make questions. Then answer them from memory.

- Knut-Arne from where is \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
 Norway in Hammerfest is \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
 does Knut-Arne work where \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
 in do sea the people swim \_\_\_\_\_ ?

b ↻ p.94 Grammar Bank 4B. Read the rules and do the exercises.



## INTERVIEW

KNUT-ARNE IVERSEN is from Hammerfest. He works for the Tourist Information Office.

*Do a lot of tourists come to Hammerfest?*

Yes, about 175,000 a year.

*In the summer. We don't have a lot of tourists in the winter!*

*No, not very, about -3 degrees. But we sometimes have a lot of snow, and the streets and schools are closed.*

*We do a lot of sports - we ski a lot and we have snowmobiles. Children usually play outside, but if it's very cold, they play inside on their computer or watch TV. In the evening we usually stay at home and relax, or go and see friends. But the winter is difficult for old people.*

*Life is completely different. It's light for 24 hours a day, and the weather is sometimes very hot. People are outside all the time. We fish, and walk, and have barbecues. We don't swim because the water is very cold - maybe only ten degrees. People don't sleep a lot, and young children say 'I don't want to go to bed. It isn't dark!'*

*In the winter it's nice to be at home with your family and friends. But I prefer the summer.*

*Yes. Life here is easy. It's quiet and beautiful, and the air is clean. But the winter is very long, and the summer is very short. I'm not sure if I will stay here forever.*

## 3 VOCABULARY common verbs 2

Can you remember? Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.

do eat go (x2) have listen read watch

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ shopping.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ TV.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ magazines.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ to the radio.
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ housework.
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ to the gym.
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ fast food.

▶ p.112 Vocabulary Bank Common verbs 2. Do part A.

## 4 PRONUNCIATION /ə/, /ɒ/, /aʊ/, and /j/

a 4.10 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.



where there their hairdresser



what watch hot long



how town mountains outside



you yes usually music computer newspaper

b 4.11 Listen and say the sentences. Copy the sounds and rhythm.

Where do you live? Over there.

What TV programmes do you watch?

What music do you usually listen to?

How do you relax? I walk in the mountains.

## 5 SPEAKING

In pairs, ask and answer the questions.

Do you do sport or exercise?

Yes, I do.

What do you do?

I play football on Wednesday night.

### In the week

/ do sport or exercise? What / do?

/ listen to music? What music / listen to?

/ watch TV? What programmes / watch?

### At the weekend

/ go out on Friday or Saturday night? What / do?

/ go shopping? Where / go shopping?

/ walk or do sport? What / do?

/ go to the beach or the mountains? Where / go?

/ read a Sunday newspaper? What paper / read?

Where / usually have lunch on Sunday?

How / relax on Sunday evening?

What time / go to bed on Sunday night?

▲ at the weekend / night / ten o'clock  
on Saturday (morning / afternoon)  
in the summer / winter

YOUR LIFE

### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN

the north

It's hot. / It's cold.

the summer / the winter

open / closed

light / dark

outside / inside

the same / different

snow

relax

#### 4A present simple + adverbs of frequency: *always, usually, sometimes, never*

##### 4.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

I **always** have breakfast.  
 They **usually** finish work at 5.00.  
 She **sometimes** watches TV in the evening.  
 He **never** eats meat.

- Be careful with the position of adverbs of frequency:  
*I always have breakfast.* NOT *Always I have breakfast.* *I have always breakfast.*
- With *never*, use a  verb: *He never eats meat.* NOT *He doesn't never eat meat.*

#### 4B Word order in questions

##### 4.8 Listen and repeat the questions. Then read the rules.

###### Questions with *be*

Question	Verb	Subject
	Are	they American?
	Is	this your coat?
How old	are	you?
Where	are	you from?
What time	is	it?

- Word order =  Subject verb **They're** American.  
 Verb subject **Are they** American?

###### Questions with *speaking, live, etc.*

Question	Auxiliary	Subject	Infinitive (= verb)
	Do	you	speaking English?
Where	do	you	live?
What	does	your sister	do?
What music	do	you	like?
When	does	Jane	go to the gym?
How	do	you	spell it?

- Word order = **ASI** (Auxiliary Subject Infinitive)  
*Do you speaking English?*  
**QuASI** (Question Auxiliary Subject Infinitive)  
*Where do you live?*

#### 4C *can / can't* , , and

##### 4.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

###### *can / can't*: permission and possibility

**You can** park here.  
**He can** come to dinner tonight.  
**We can** have lunch outside.

**You can't** park here. (*can't = cannot*)  
**He can't** come to dinner tonight.  
**We can't** have lunch outside.

**Can I** park here? Yes, **you can**. No, **you can't**.  
**Can they** come to dinner? Yes, **they can**. No, **they can't**.



- Use *can / can't* for permission or possibility.
  - *You can park here.* **P** = You have permission.  
*You can't park here.* **X** = You don't have permission.
  - *I can come to dinner tonight.* = It's possible.  
*I can't come to dinner tonight.* = It isn't possible.
- *can / can't* is the same for *I, you, he, she, etc.*
- = *Can I park here?* NOT *Do I can park here?*

- ⚠ You**
- 1 What do **you** do? I'm a doctor. (singular)
  - 2 Where do **you** live? We live in Boston. (plural)
  - 3 **You** can't smoke here. (= people in general)

## 4A

a Order the words to make sentences.

drink never coffee after dinner I.

I never drink coffee after dinner.

- 1 bed I never before to 12 go.
- 2 husband dinner my sometimes makes.
- 3 a shower have morning the always I in.
- 4 usually he breakfast has home at.
- 5 always bus go to they by work.
- 6 a sometimes sandwich we lunch for have.
- 7 closes the restaurant late usually.
- 8 goes work she never shopping after.

b Complete the sentences in the present simple. Use a verb from the list and the **bold** adverb.

do drink ~~eat~~ finish get go have speak watch

He never eats meat for lunch. **never**

- 1 Alex \_\_\_\_\_ to the gym in the evening. **sometimes**
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ housework at the weekend. **always**
- 3 Spanish people \_\_\_\_\_ lunch at home. **usually**
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ coffee in the evening. **never**
- 5 My sister \_\_\_\_\_ up early. **always**
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ English at work. **never**
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ TV after dinner. **sometimes**
- 8 My husband \_\_\_\_\_ work at 7.30 p.m. **usually**

## 4B

a Order the words to make questions.

live you do where? Where do you live?

- 1 centre the where city is?
- 2 is how mother your?
- 3 we late are for class?
- 4 your is this coat?
- 5 where live Kate does?
- 6 English does speak brother your?
- 7 family sushi do your like?
- 8 film start what does time the?

b Complete the sentences a question word from the list.

How (x2) What (x2) ~~What time~~ When (x2) Where Who

A What time do you go to bed?

B At about eleven o'clock.

1 A \_\_\_\_\_ do you have English classes?

B On Thursdays.

2 A \_\_\_\_\_ do you want for breakfast?

B Cereal, please.

3 A \_\_\_\_\_ old is your mother?

B She's 64.

4 A \_\_\_\_\_ music does she like?

B Classical music and opera.

5 A \_\_\_\_\_'s that man in the photo?

B It's my wife's father.

6 A \_\_\_\_\_ do you usually go on holiday?

B In the summer.

7 A \_\_\_\_\_ does your sister work?

B In a bank.

8 A \_\_\_\_\_ do you spell your surname?

B I-V-E-R-S-E-N.

## 4C

a Write sentences with *can* or *can't*.

You / play football here

You can't play football here.

- 1 / we watch TV after dinner
- 2 I / see the board
- 3 James / help us tomorrow
- 4 / you come to class tomorrow
- 5 You / read my newspaper
- 6 We / park here
- 7 / I sit here
- 8 She / go to the cinema tomorrow

b Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* and a verb from the list.

have hear open read remember speak swim walk use

You can use the Internet in that café.

1 A \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ today?

B No, the water's very cold.

2 I \_\_\_\_\_ this. I don't have my glasses.

3 A What's her sister's name?

B Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_.

4 It's a beautiful day. We \_\_\_\_\_ lunch outside.

5 A Hello, \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ to John, please?

B Sorry, he's in a meeting.

6 The restaurant's very near. We \_\_\_\_\_ there.











7 Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ you very well. Can you say that again?


8 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the window? It's very hot in here.

# Common verbs 2

## A What time is it?

a 4.9 Listen and repeat the verbs and verb phrases.

1		6		play computer games
2		7		do sport
3		8		ski
4		9		walk
5		10		swim

b Cover  the words. Look at the pictures. Say the verbs or phrases.

c Work in pairs. Make true sentences with *sometimes* or *never*.











I sometimes go to the cinema.


I never go to the theatre.

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## B

a 4.17 Listen and repeat the verbs and verb phrases.

1	smoke	
2	change money	
3	use the Internet	
4	take photos	
5	drive	
6	pay by credit card	
7	park	
8	come	
9	see	
10	hear	

b Cover  the words. Look at the pictures. Say the verbs or phrases.

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