

2 A

G present simple and
V verb phrases, irregular plurals
P consonant sounds, third person -s

They live in a flat.
He doesn't smoke.

Cappuccino and chips

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a **21** What do you think? Complete with a number, e.g. 60% (*sixty per cent*). Listen and check.

10% 25% 45% 60% 70% 90%

WHAT % OF BRITISH PEOPLE...?

read a newspaper every day	_____	go to the cinema every weekend	_____
smoke	_____	have a pet	_____
watch TV every night	_____	live in a house with a garden	_____

b In pairs, make true or sentences about you.

- I read a newspaper every day.
- I don't smoke.

c p.143 Vocabulary Bank *Verb phrases*.

2 READING

a Look at the photos. Which things are 'typically British'?

b Read the text. Check your answer to a.



Typically British?

Four foreigners in Britain talk about the people and the country...

1 **Nicolae** from Romania works in a pub in Manchester

‘British people **like** children but not in restaurants or pubs. In my pub we **have** a rule: ‘No children under 12’. People in Britain **drink** a lot of coffee – cappuccino and espresso are really popular. They **drink** a lot of beer too – men and women.’

2 **Alexandra** from Russia is a student at Bristol University

‘This is not a good country for smokers! Many coffee bars and restaurants are ‘no smoking’. I **live** with three British students and they **don't smoke**. When I **want** a cigarette I **go** into the garden.’

3 **Carlos** is a tourist from Spain

‘People **read** the newspaper everywhere – on the train, on the bus, at the bus stop. And the newspapers are really big! Cars **stop** in Britain when you **stand** on the zebra crossing – it's incredible! Cars **don't stop** for you in Madrid.’

4 **Marilia** from Brazil works as an ‘au pair’ in Cambridge

‘I think my British family is typical. The woman **doesn't cook** – she just **puts** a pizza in the microwave. But she **watches** cooking programmes on TV every day! The man **cooks** at the weekend – he **makes** fantastic Indian curries. Their child **has** a terrible diet. She **eats** ‘fish fingers’ and chips and she **goes** to Burger King every week.’

- c Find the four irregular plurals in the first text and complete the chart. How do you pronounce them?

Singular	Plural
man	_____ /men/
woman /'wʊmən/	_____ /'wɪmɪn/
child /tʃaɪld/	_____ /'tʃɪldrən/
person	_____ /'pi:pl/

- d Read the texts again. Underline three things which are the same in your country, and three things which are different.

3 GRAMMAR present simple and

- a Answer the questions.

- Look at the **highlighted** verbs. Why do the verbs in paragraph 4 end in *-s*?
- Write the *he / she* form of these verbs.
 cook _____ go _____ have _____
 make _____ watch _____
- Find three negative verbs. Which one is different? Why?

- b p.124 Grammar Bank 2A. Read the rules and do the exercises.

4 PRONUNCIATION consonant sounds, -s

- a 2.2 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.



- b Practise saying the sentences.

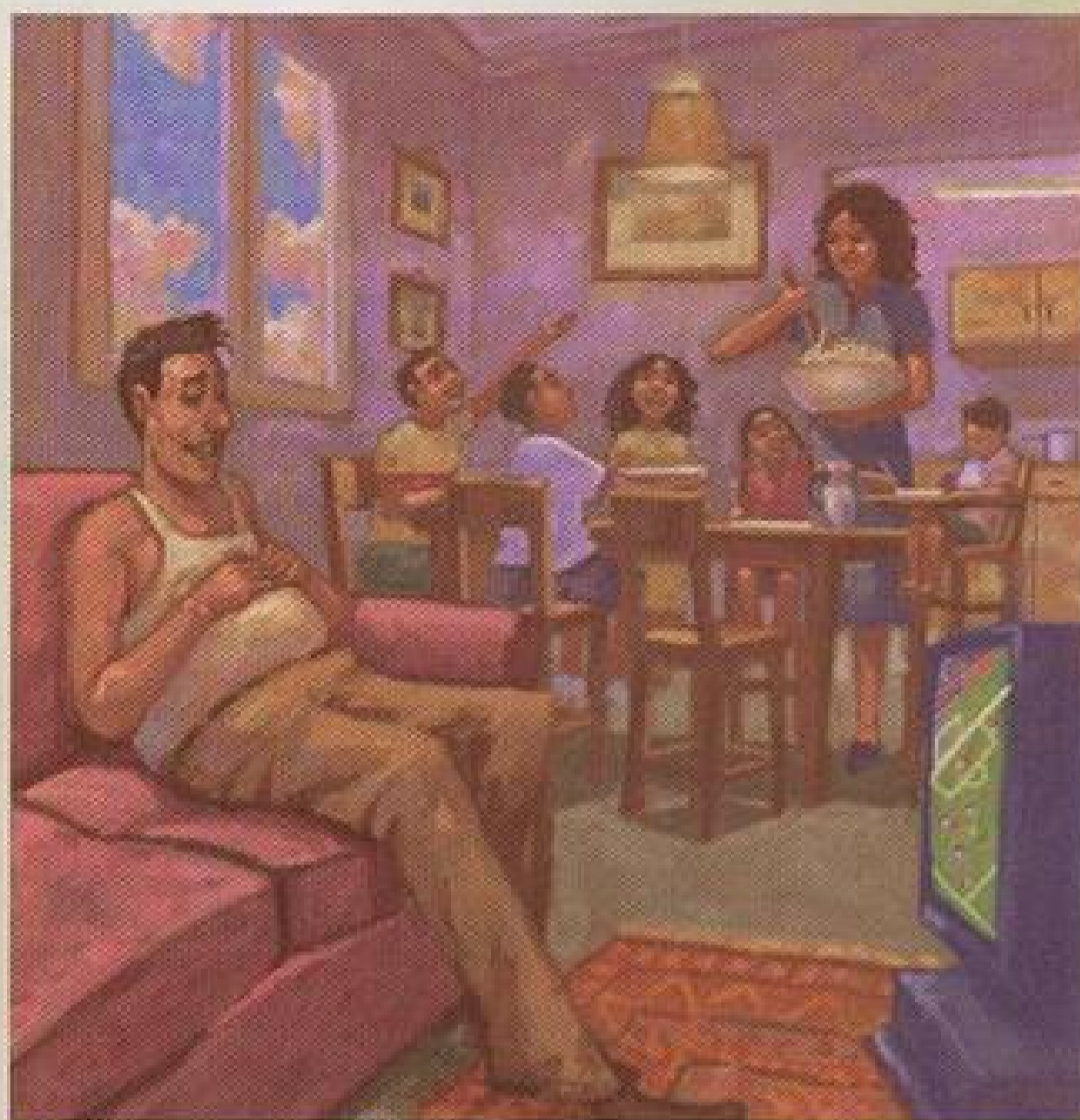
- /v/ Vicky lives in Vienna.
 /d/ David doesn't drive.
 /s/ Sally speaks Spanish.
 /z/ Liz is in Brazil.
 /l/ Linda likes children.
 /w/ William works as a waiter.

- c 2.3 Listen and repeat the third person forms.

/s/	/z/
She smokes a lot.	She lives in a flat.
She drinks coffee.	He has a cat.
He eats chips.	She does exercise.
/ɪz/	
He watches TV.	
It finishes in a minute.	

5 WRITING & SPEAKING

- a Write *your* nationality in the title. Then cross-out the wrong word(s), e.g. They live in a **house** / **flat**. Complete the sentences with your ideas.



A typical _____ family

They live in a **house** / **flat**.

They **have** / **don't have** a pet.

They have _____ **child** / **children**.

They go to _____ for their holiday.

The mother **works** / **doesn't work**.

She **cooks** / **doesn't cook**.

She **does** / **doesn't do** housework.

She reads _____.

She watches _____ on TV.

She drives a _____.

She _____.

The father **works** / **doesn't work**.

He **cooks** / **doesn't cook**.

He **does** / **doesn't do** housework.

He reads _____.

He watches _____ on TV.

He drives a _____.

He _____.

- b Read your sentences to a partner. Are they the same or different?

2A present simple all verbs + and -+-

I work.	I don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
He / She / It works .	He / She / It doesn't work.
We work.	We don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
They work.	They don't work.

- **Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- Use the present simple for things that are generally true or habitually happen.
British people like animals. He works from 9.00–5.00.
- To make negatives use *don't / doesn't + the infinitive.*
He doesn't work. NOT *He doesn't works.*

spelling rules for *he / she / it*

I work / play / live.	He works / plays / lives .
I watch / finish / go / do.	She watches / finishes / goes / does .
I study.	She studies .

⚠ I have	He has NOT He hases
I go	He goes /gəʊz/
I do	He does /dʌz/

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for plurals (Grammar Bank 1D).

2B present simple all verbs ??x

Do I work?		I do.		I don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Does he / she / it work?	Yes,	he / she / it does .	No,	he / she / it doesn't .
Do we work?		we do.		we don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Do they work?		they do.		they don't.

- Remember word order = **ASI** (auxiliary, subject, infinitive) or **QUASI** (question word, auxiliary, subject, infinitive).

Question word	Auxiliary	Subject	Infinitive (= verb)
	Do	you	live with your parents?
	Does	Jenny	like Chinese food?
Where	do	you	live?
What food	does	Jenny	like?

2D possessive s

She is Naomi Campbell's mother.
It's James's house.
They are my parents' friends.

- Use 's with a person to talk about relatives and possessions.
Naomi Campbell's mother NOT *the mother-of-Naomi Campbell*
- Use 's with irregular plural people, *men, women, children, people*.
That's my children's school. NOT *That's my childrens' school.*
- Use s' with regular plural people.
They're my parents' friends. NOT *They're my parent's friends.*
- Don't use 's with things.
the end of the film NOT *the film's end*

⚠ Be careful with 's.
Maria's mother – 's = of Maria
Maria's Spanish – 's = is

2A

a Change the sentences.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| We like animals. | He <i>likes animals</i> . |
| 1 I listen to the radio. | She _____. |
| 2 He lives in a flat. | We _____. |
| 3 They have two children. | He _____. |
| 4 She doesn't drink coffee. | They _____. |
| 5 I don't smoke. | My father _____. |
| 6 The shop closes at 5.00. | The shops _____. |
| 7 I go to the pub. | He _____. |
| 8 I do housework. | She _____. |

b Complete the sentences with a or verb.

study have like drive speak play do eat read

- He *likes* animals.
- 1 My father _____ *The Times*.
- 2 Her house is big, but it _____ a garden.
- 3 We _____ French very well.
- 4 I _____ fast food.
- 5 She _____ a BMW.
- 6 I _____ computer games.
- 7 My father _____ housework.
- 8 He _____ economics at university.

2B

a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.Do you have a car?

- _____ you like Chinese food?
- _____ your father cook?
- _____ your mother work?
- _____ you speak French?
- _____ you play the piano?
- _____ people in your country like animals?
- _____ your teacher smoke?
- _____ you study another language?

b Order the words to make questions.

a you car have do ? *Do you have a car?*

- drink you coffee do ?
- your does brother work ?
- work you where do ?
- music she like what does ?
- newspaper you what read do ?
- the go you cinema do to ?
- does father watch your on TV sport ?
- mother glasses wear your does ?

2D

a Cross out the wrong form.

It's Kate's bag / bag's Kate.

- Do you like Jane's cats / cat's Jane?
- I drive my mother's car / my car's mother.
- Amelia is my wife's sister / my sister's wife.
- This is my flat's friend / my friend's flat.
- A Who are you?
B I'm Daniel's brother / brother's Daniel.
- He works for his father's company / his company's father.
- She's the wife's policeman / the policeman's wife.
- Don't do your sister's homework / your homework's sister!

b Complete with 's (possessive), 's (is), s (plural / third person s), or -.

My friend s father work s in Germany.

- My brother _____ a lawyer. He _____ 24. He work _____ for BP.
- He live _____ in Paris with his three children _____. He has two boy _____ and a girl.
- My brother _____ wife _____ name is Pauline. She _____ a teacher.
- Pauline _____ parent _____ live _____ in Paris too. My brother like _____ Pauline _____ mother but not her father.

a Match the verbs and pictures.

- cook
- do
- drink
- drive
- eat
- 9 go
- have
- 8 like
- listen /'lɪsən/
- 1 live /lɪv/
- play
- 7 read
- 13 smoke
- speak
- study
- 10 watch
- wear /weə/
- work



1 in a flat



2 in an office



3 children



4 economics



5 German



6 a VW



7 a newspaper



8 animals



9 to the cinema



10 television



11 to the radio



12 the guitar



13 a cigarette



14 exercise



15 tennis



16 a sandwich for lunch



17 coffee



18 fast food



19 dinner



20 housework / homework



21 glasses

b Cover the verbs.
Test yourself or a partner.

⊙ p.16