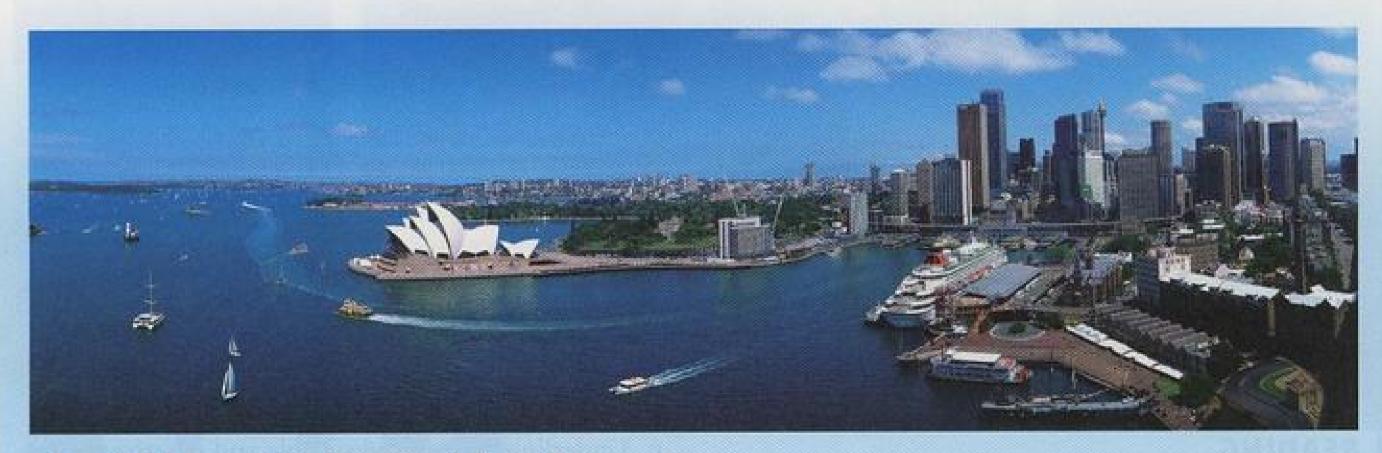
- G past simple regular verbs
- V past time expressions
- P -ed endings

We wanted to go to Sydney.

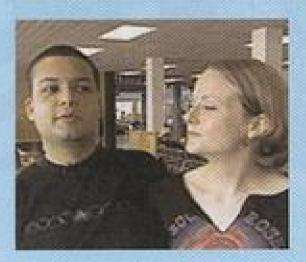
# Sydney, here we come!

#### 1 READING

a 5.5 Read and listen to the true story about Raoul and Emma. Answer the question at the end.



# A tale of two Sydneys



Last April two British teenagers wanted to go to Australia for their summer holiday. But it was a 24-hour journey by plane and tickets were very expensive. So, Raoul Sebastian and Emma Nunn, aged 19, looked for cheap tickets on the Internet. They were lucky, and they booked two tickets to Sydney.

On August 4th they arrived at Heathrow airport. They checked in and waited for the plane to leave. Six hours later they landed at a big airport and changed planes. Emma: 'I was a bit worried because the second plane was very small, but I didn't want to say anything to Raoul.'

Raoul: 'After only an hour the plane landed. We looked out of the window. It was a very small airport. We walked to the information desk and I showed our tickets to the woman.'

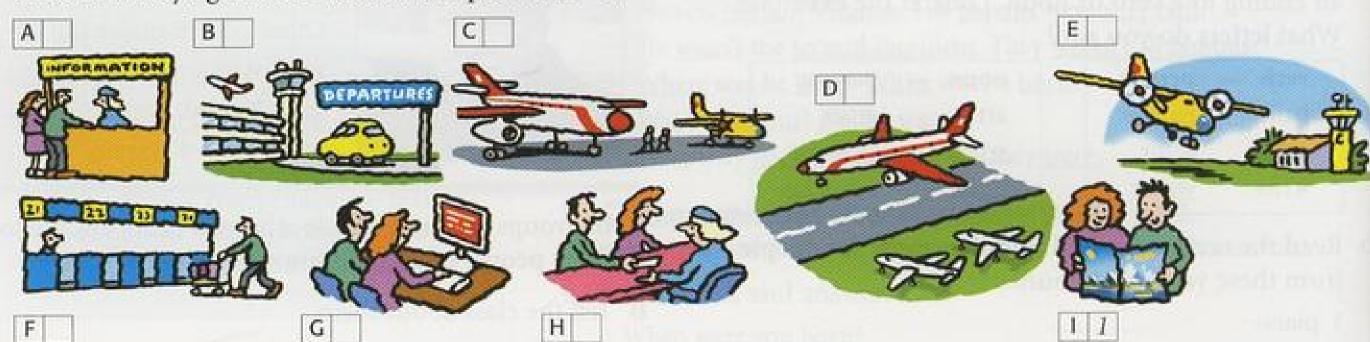
'When is our next flight?' I asked.

She looked at our tickets. 'The next flight? This is the end of your journey. Where did you want to go?'

'Where are we?' I asked.

Do you think they were in Sydney?

b Read the story again and number the pictures 1-9.



- c 5.6 Listen to the end of the story. Where were they?
- d Communication Sydney p.112 and read about what happened to Emma and Raoul in the end. Is it easy to make a mistake like this?

dapted from a news website

# 2 GRAMMAR past simple regular verbs

a Look at the highlighted verbs in the text and complete the chart.

Present simple	Past simple	
They want to go to Australia.	They	to go to Australia.
I don't want to say anything.	I	to say anything.
Where do you want to go?	Where	to go?

# b O p.130 Grammar Bank 5B. Read the rules and do the exercises.

- c Complete the questions with Was / Were or Did.
  - 1 \_\_\_\_\_ they want to go to Australia?
  - 2 \_\_\_\_\_ it a long journey?
  - 3 \_\_\_\_\_ they book their tickets at a travel agent's?
  - 4 \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets expensive?
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ they check in at Heathrow airport?
  - 6 \_\_\_\_\_ they change planes three times?
  - 7 \_\_\_\_\_ the second plane big?
  - 8 \_\_\_\_\_ Emma worried?
  - 9 \_\_\_\_\_ the plane land in Australia?
  - 10 \_\_\_\_\_ they stay in Nova Scotia for a long time?

# d 5.7 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

e In pairs, ask and answer the questions about Raoul and Emma.

Did they want to go to Australia?		
	$\leq$ $\leq$	Yes (they did).

# 3 PRONUNCIATION -ed endings

A Past simple regular verbs end in -ed in + sentences. -ed can be pronounced in three ways.

a 5.8 Listen and repeat the verbs. In which group do you pronounce the *e* in the *-ed*? Why?

1 - ed = /d/	2 -ed = /t/	3 - ed = / Id /
arrived changed showed tried	booked checked looked walked asked	wanted landed waited

- b 5.9 Listen and repeat Emma and Raoul's story.
  - 1 They wanted to go to Australia.
  - 2 They booked two tickets on the Internet.
  - 3 They arrived at Heathrow airport.
  - 4 They checked in.
  - 5 They landed at a big airport.
  - 6 They changed planes.
  - 7 They looked out of the window.
  - 8 They walked to the information desk.
- 9 They showed their tickets to a woman.
- c Use the pictures in 1b to re-tell the story from memory. Try to pronounce the past simple verbs correctly.

## 4 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING

a Number the past time expressions 1-7.

I booked the tickets	yesterday morning. five minutes ago. last November. a year ago. last night.	
	three days ago.	H
	last week.	

b Stand up and move around the class. Ask *Did you...?* questions. When somebody answers *Yes, I did* write down their name and ask the next question, e.g. *Where to?* 

and the second s	
travelled by plane last year.	Where to?
started learning English a long time ago.	When?
played football last weekend.	Who with?
studied last night.	What?
cooked a meal yesterday.	What?
arrived late for class today.	Why?
istened to the radio this morning.	What programme
nvited a friend to dinner last weekend.	Who?
finished work late last night.	Why?
watched TV last night.	What programme
Did you travel by plane last year?	Yes, I did.

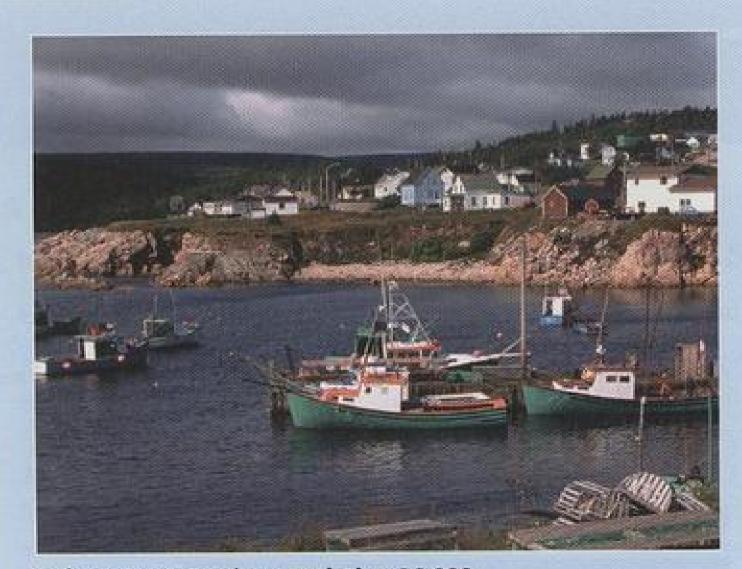
# Communication

#### 5A Three Presidents Student B

Ask and answer questions with A to complete the information about Presidents Washington, Lincoln, and Roosevelt. A starts.

President	Washington	Lincoln	Roosevelt
First name?	George		Theodore
Which president?		16th	
born (year)?	1732		1858
born (place)?		Hodgenville, Kentucky	
parents from?		Virginia	New York

#### **5B** Sydney



Sydney, Nova Scotia, population 26,000

Raoul and Emma were in Sydney, but not Sydney, Australia.

They were in Sydney, Nova Scotia, in north-east Canada!

The story of Emma and Raoul was on television and in newspapers around the world. They stayed in Sydney, Nova Scotia, for four days and then travelled home on Air Canada to London, England (not London, Canada).

#### 5D Police interview Student B

Work in pairs with another B. You are friends. Last night you met, had dinner, and went to the cinema. There was a robbery last night. A and A are police officers. They think you were responsible, and they want to interview you separately. If you both tell the same story, you are innocent.

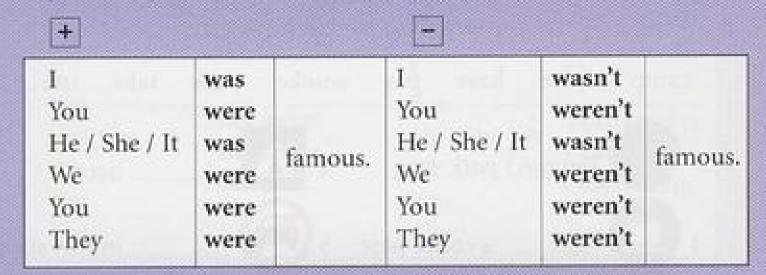
- a Prepare your story. Use these questions. Think of extra details, e.g. What did you wear? What did you eat and drink? What film was it?
  - What time / where did you meet?
  - · What time / where did you have dinner?
  - · What time / where did you go to the cinema?
  - · What did you do after the cinema?
  - · What time did you get home?
- b Answer A's questions.
- c Did you and your friend tell the same story?

### 6B Memory test Student B

- a Write questions from the prompts.
  - 1 / a carpet in the room?

    Was there a carpet in the room?
  - 2 How many beds / ?
  - 3 / the door open or closed?
  - 4 What / on the bed?
  - 5 What colour / the curtains?
  - 6 / any books in the room?
- b Answer A's questions.
- c Ask A your questions. Who has the best memory?

#### 5A past simple of be: was / were



- Contractions: wasn't = was not, weren't = were not.
- Use was / were to talk about the past.
   My grandfather was born in London.

?			V		X	
Was Were Was Were Were	I you he / she / it we you they	famous?	Yes,	I was. you were. he / she / it was. we were. you were. they were.	No,	I wasn't. you weren't. he / she / it wasn't. we weren't. you weren't. they weren't.

#### **5B** past simple regular verbs

I You He / She / It We	worked yesterday.	I You He / She / It We You	didn't work yesterday.
You They		They	

#### spelling rules for regular verbs

Infinitive	Past	Spelling
watch play	watched played	add -ed
live smoke	lived smoked	add -d
stop	stopped	one vowel + one consonant = double consonant
study	studied	consonant + y > ied

Did	I you he / she / it we you they	work yesterday?	Yes,	I you he / she / it we you they	did.	No,	I you he / she / it we you they	didn't.
-----	--	--------------------	------	--	------	-----	--	---------

- Contraction: didn't = did not.
- Use the past simple for finished actions.
- Regular verbs in the past + end in -ed, e.g. worked, lived, played.
- The past is the same for all persons.
- Use did / didn't + infinitive for past ? and □.

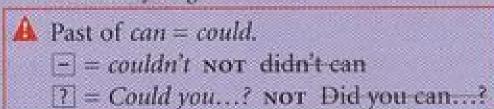
### **5C** past simple irregular verbs

Infinitive	Past +	Past 🖃
go	went	didn't go
have	had	didn't have
get	got	didn't get
buy	bought	didn't buy
leave	left	didn't leave
drive	drove	didn't drive
meet	met	didn't meet
see	saw	didn't see
wear	wore	didn't wear
do	did	didn't do

- Use the irregular past form only in + sentences.
   I saw a film last night.
- Use the infinitive after did / didn't.
   Did you see a film last night? NOT Did you saw...?
- Remember word order = ASI (auxiliary, subject, infinitive)
  or QUASI (question word, auxiliary, subject, infinitive).

  Did you go out last night?

  Where did you go?



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2	Change	the sentences	: from	present	to	past.
20	STATES AND AND AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF T	STIE CASTLESIA		be a an area	W. 407	Pr

	Present simple	Past simple
	I'm tired.	I was tired last week.
1	Today is Sunday.	Yesterday Saturday.
2	Where are you now?	Where you yesterday?
3	We are in Munich today.	We in Berlin yesterday.
4	I'm in Italy this month.	I in France last month.
5	My father's a pilot.	My grandfather a pilot too.
6	It isn't open now.	It open this morning.
7	Why aren't you at work today?	Why you at work yesterday?

b	Complete were, or w	the dialogues with was, wasn't, eren't.
		ou and Susan at the party last nigh
	B Yes, we 1	
	A 2	_ it good?
	D Ma :+ 3	The mucie 4

B No, it 3	The music 4
awful. Where 5	you?

A10	111.	
4 7 4 71		\$20,000 PM (2000)

w white	you bor	n:
R 18	born in Austra	alia in 1919

A 9	your parents Australian?

B No, they 10	My mother	11
Italian and my	father 12	Greek.

# 5B

a Rewrite the sentences in the past simple with yesterday.

	Present	Past
	I use the Internet.	I used the Internet yesterday.
1	I watch TV.	
2	Do you listen to the radio?	
3	We study English.	
	He doesn't work.	Jen mili
5	The film finishes at 7.00.	
6	I don't like the film.	
7	Does she smoke?	
8	They play tennis.	

b Complete the sentences with a verb in the past simple.

	not book nember		live want	stay watch	
I turn	ed on the	TV.			
1 We _	in a	hree-star	hotel l	ast year.	
2 They	a t	able and	the rest	aurant was	full.
3	_ you	the fo	otball	on TV last	night?
4 Sorry.	I i	t was you	ır birth	day yesterc	lay.
5 I	with m	y parents	when l	was a stu	dent.
6 Why	you	1	to be a	doctor?	
7 He	late f			boss was a	ngry.
8 When	the plane	sh	ne	her mob	ile phon

## 5C

a Complete the text with the verbs in brackets in the past simple.

Yesterday was my birthday. (be)
My boyfriend 1 me a beautiful jacket. (buy)
In the evening we 2 out. (go)
I 3 my new jacket. (wear)
We 4 for a Chinese restaurant (look)
but we 5 find one, (not can)
so we 6 dinner in our favourite Italian restaurant. (have)
After that we 7 a film. (see)
Then we 8 two friends at a nightclub. (meet)
We 9 for two hours. (dance)
We 10 home until 3.00. (not get)
I 11 very tired, (be)
and I 12 straight to bed. (go)

b Complete the questions in the past simple.

	Did you go o	out_last night?	(you / go out)
1	What		(you / wear)
2	Where	?	(you/go)
3	What	?	(you / do)
4		_ with you?	(your sister / go)
5	What	to eat?	(you / have)
6	What time _	?	(the party / finish)
7	What time _	?	(you / get home)
8		_ a good time?	(you / have)