

7 A

G a / an, some / any
V food, countable / uncountable nouns
P the letters ea

Is there any beer?
 No, but there's some orange juice.

What does your food say about you?

1 VOCABULARY food

a Look at the picture. Write the missing letters.
 What did Laura have to eat and drink yesterday?

She had an apple, ...

b Food words are countable or uncountable.
 Write the words in the correct column.

countable nouns (singular or plural)	uncountable nouns (singular)
an apple	some butter

c p.153 Vocabulary Bank Food.



- 1 an _a_ pple
- 2 a _ _ anana
- 3 some _ _ utter
- 4 an _ _ gg
- 5 some _ _ eat
- 6 some _ _ ice
- 7 some _ _ ugar
- 8 a _ _ omato
- 9 a _ _ iscuit
- 10 some _ _ offee

2 GRAMMAR a / an, some / any

a In pairs, ask and answer.

- How often do you go to the supermarket?
- Which supermarket do you go to? Why?
- Do you look at the food other people are buying?
 Does it say anything about them?

b Match the people with the baskets.



Fast Food Frank



Healthy Hannah



Luxury Lucy



c Read the sentences. Which basket is it?
Circle 1, 2, or 3.

- a There's **some** ice cream. 1 ② 3
- b There isn't **any** fruit. 1 2 3
- c There aren't **any** vegetables. 1 2 3
- d There are **some** biscuits. 1 2 3
- e There's **a** lettuce. 1 2 3
- f There isn't **a** pineapple. 1 2 3

d Look at the sentences and complete the rules with *some*, *any*, or *a / an*.

Use _____ with singular countable nouns, e.g. *pineapple*

Use _____ (+) and _____ (- and ?) with plural nouns, e.g. *vegetables*

with uncountable nouns, e.g. *cheese*

e **p.134 Grammar Bank 7A.** Read the rules and do the exercises.

f In pairs, A say (+) and (-) sentences about the baskets. B say which basket it is. Change roles.

There are some strawberries.

Basket 2.

There isn't any water.

Baskets 2 and 3.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letters *ea*

a How is *ea* pronounced in these words? Put them in the correct column.

bread breakfast eat health
ice cream meat peas steak tea

b **7.1** Listen and check. Practise saying them. Which is the most common pronunciation of *ea*?

4 SPEAKING

a Make a food diary for yesterday. Write down exactly what food and drink you had. Use **Vocabulary Bank Food p.153** to help you.

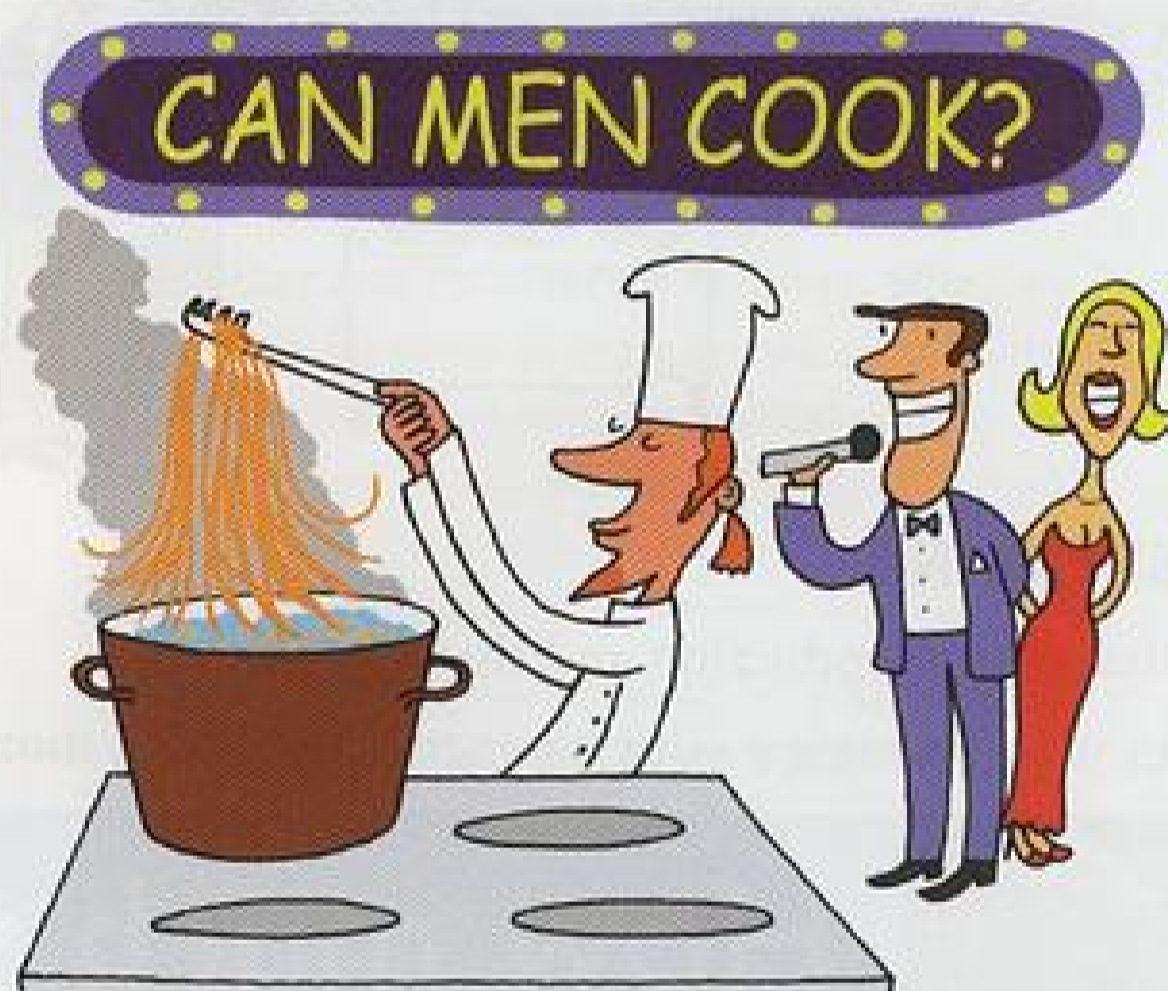
FOOD DIARY

some coffee
some orange juice

b In pairs, A tell B exactly what food you had. B say if you think A is like Fast Food Frank, Healthy Hannah, or Luxury Lucy. Then change roles.

5 LISTENING

a Can you make spaghetti bolognese? What do you need to make it?



b **7.2** Listen to a TV cooking programme. What nine things does Colin use to make spaghetti bolognese?

- 1 *some spaghetti* _____
- 2 an _____
- 3 some _____
- 4 a _____
- 5 some _____
- 6 some _____
- 7 some _____
- 8 some _____
- 9 some _____

c Listen again and check. Does Belinda like Colin's spaghetti bolognese?

d In pairs, think of a famous dish from your country. Write the ingredients you need. Tell the class.

7A countable / uncountable nouns

- There are two kinds of noun in English, countable (C) and uncountable (U).
C = things you can count. C nouns can be singular or plural.
one apple, two apples, three apples.
U = things you can't count. U nouns can't be plural.
butter, meat NOT two-butters, three-meats
- Some nouns can be C or U but the meaning is different.



a / an, some / any

	Countable	Uncountable
⊕ We need	an apple. some apples.	some butter. some milk.
⊖ We don't need	a tomato. any tomatoes.	any rice. any sugar.
⊙ Do we need	a tomato? any tomatoes?	any rice? any sugar?

- Use *a / an* with singular C nouns.
- Use *some* with plural C nouns and U nouns in ⊕.
- Use *any* with plural C nouns and U nouns in ⊖ and ⊙.

⚠ We can also use *some* in ⊙ to ask for and offer things.
Can I have some coffee?
Would you like some biscuits?

7B how much / how many?

Uncountable (singular)	Full answers	Short answers
How much water do you drink?	I drink a lot of water. I drink quite a lot of water. I don't drink much water. I don't drink any water.	A lot. Quite a lot. Not much. None.
Countable (plural)		
How many sweets did you eat?	I ate a lot of sweets. I ate quite a lot of sweets. I didn't eat many sweets. I didn't eat any sweets.	A lot. Quite a lot. Not many. None.

- Use *How much...?* with uncountable (U) nouns and *How many...?* with plural countable (C) nouns.
- Use: *a lot (of)* with C and U nouns for a big quantity.
quite a lot (of) for quite a big quantity.
not...much with U nouns for a small quantity.
not...many with C plural nouns for a small quantity.
not...any (none in short answers) for zero quantity.

7C be going to (plans)

⊕

Full form	Contraction	
I am	I'm	going to have a holiday next month.
You are	You're	
He / She / It is	He / She / It's	
We are	We're	
You are	You're	
They are	They're	

⊖

Full form	Contraction	
I am not	I'm not	going to have a holiday next month.
You are not	You aren't	
He / She / It is not	He / She / It isn't	
We are not	We aren't	
You are not	You aren't	
They are not	They aren't	

⊙

Am I	going to have a holiday next month?	Yes,	I am.	No,	I'm not.
Are you			you are.		you aren't.
Is he / she / it			he / she / it is.		he / she / it isn't.
Are we			we are.		we aren't.
Are you			you are.		you aren't.
Are they			they are.		they aren't.

- Use *be going to + verb (infinitive)* to talk about future plans.
- With the verb *go* you can say *I'm going to go* OR *I'm going to-go*.
- We often use future time expressions with *going to*.
tomorrow, next week, next year, etc.

⚠ next year NOT the-next-year

7D be going to (predictions)

You can also use *be going to + verb (infinitive)* for predictions.



(I think) They're going to be very happy.



(I think) It's going to rain.

7A

a Write *a, an, or some* + a food / drink word.

- 1 some cereal 6 _____
- 2 _____ 7 _____
- 3 _____ 8 _____
- 4 _____ 9 _____
- 5 _____ 10 _____



b Complete the dialogue with *a, an, some, or any*.

- A I invited my sister for dinner. Is that OK?
 B No, it isn't. We don't have any food!
- A There are ¹ _____ eggs and ² _____ cheese.
 I can make ³ _____ omelette.
- B There aren't ⁴ _____ eggs. I had the last two.
- A We can make ⁵ _____ pasta. Are there ⁶ _____ tomatoes?
 B Yes. And there's ⁷ _____ onion. What about drink? Is there
⁸ _____ wine?
- A Yes, there's ⁹ _____ bottle of red wine. And there's
¹⁰ _____ Coke too.

7B

a Complete with *How much / How many*.

How much fruit do you eat?

- 1 _____ people were there at the party?
- 2 _____ milk does she drink?
- 3 _____ coffee did you drink yesterday?
- 4 _____ eggs are there in the fridge?
- 5 _____ cents are there in a euro?
- 6 _____ money do you have with you?
- 7 _____ hours does your baby usually sleep?
- 8 _____ free time do you have during the week?

b Cross-out the wrong words.

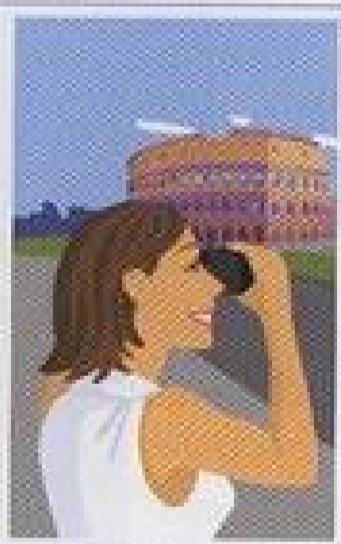
- I don't eat **much** / **many** apples.
- 1 I eat **a lot of** / **much** fruit.
 - 2 Do you drink **much** / **many** water?
 - 3 We don't buy **much** / **many** vegetables.
 - 4 A How much meat do you eat?
 B **None** / **Any**. I'm a vegetarian.
 - 5 I eat **quite a lot of** / **quite** fish.
 - 6 A How much exercise do you do?
 B **No much** / **Not much**.

7C

a Write sentences about Susan's holiday plans.

She's going to go to Rome. (go)

- 1 _____ Italian. (speak)
- 2 _____ a hotel. (stay in)
- 3 _____ photos. (take)
- 4 _____ spaghetti. (eat)
- 5 _____ Colosseum. (see)



b Complete the sentences with *(be) going to* + a verb.

buy cook do not have study not fly

Our car is ten years old. We 're going to buy a new one.

- 1 My mother's at work so my father _____ the lunch.
- 2 I _____ tonight. I have an exam tomorrow.
- 3 _____ you _____ a present for Bill?
- 4 We _____ to Edinburgh. It's too expensive.
- 5 What _____ your brother _____ after school?
- 6 It's her birthday next week, but she _____ a party.

7D

a Write predictions for the pictures.

- 1 *It's going to* _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____



b Complete the predictions with *(be) going to* and a verb.

be break have not pass wake up win

It's my dream holiday! I know I 'm going to have a good time.

- 1 They're playing very well. I think they _____ the match.
- 2 She's a very bad student. She _____ the exam.
- 3 Look at the blue sky. It _____ a beautiful day.
- 4 You're driving very fast! We _____ an accident!
- 5 Be careful with that glass! You _____ it!
- 6 The baby's very tired. I don't think she _____ tonight.

a Match the words and pictures.



Breakfast



Lunch/dinner



Desserts/snacks

Breakfast

- bread /bred/
- 8 butter
- cereal /'siəriəl/
- cheese
- 2 coffee
- 12 eggs
- jam /dʒæm/
- (orange) juice /dʒu:s/
- milk
- 6 sugar /'fʊgə/
- tea
- toast

Lunch / dinner

- fish
- ketchup
- 23 meat (steak and chicken)
- (olive) oil
- pasta
- 19 rice
- a salad /'sæləd/

Vegetables /'vedʒtəblz/

- carrots /'kærəts/
- chips (French fries)
- a lettuce /'letɪs/
- mushrooms
- an onion /'ʌnjən/
- peas /pi:z/
- potatoes /pə'teɪtəʊz/
- 21 tomatoes /tə'mɑ:təʊz/

Desserts / snacks /dɪ'zɜ:tɪs/

- 37 biscuits /'bɪskɪts/
- cake
- chocolate /'tʃɒklət/
- crisps
- fruit salad
- ice cream
- sandwiches
- sweets

Fruit /fru:t/

- 29 apples
- 28 bananas
- grapes
- oranges
- a pineapple

b Cover the words and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.