

I was only dreaming

1 READING & LISTENING

a In pairs, say if you think these statements are true or false.

- 1 We can only remember a dream if we wake up in the middle of it.
- 2 We always appear in our dreams.
- 3 People often have the same dream many times.
- 4 Psychoanalysts use dreams to help their patients.
- 5 Dreams can predict the future.

b **3.12** You're going to listen to a psychoanalyst talking to a patient about his dreams. Cover the dialogue and listen and number the pictures 1–6 in the correct order.

- Dr Muller** So, tell me, what did you dream about?
- Patient** I was at a party. There were a lot of people.
- Dr Muller** What ____ they ____?
- Patient** They were ____, and ____.
- Dr Muller** Were you drinking?
- Patient** Yes, I ____ champagne.
- Dr Muller** And then what ____?
- Patient** Then, suddenly I ____ in a garden. There ____ a lot of flowers...
- Dr Muller** Flowers, yes... what kind of flowers?
- Patient** I ____ really see – it was dark. And I ____ hear music – somebody ____ the violin.
- Dr Muller** The violin? Go on.
- Patient** And then I ____ an owl, a big owl in a tree...
- Dr Muller** How ____ you ____? Were you frightened?
- Patient** No, not frightened really, no, but I ____ I felt very cold. Especially my feet – they were freezing. And then I ____.
- Dr Muller** Your feet? Mmm, very interesting, very interesting indeed...
- Patient** So what ____ it ____, doctor?

c Now uncover the dialogue. Listen again and fill the gaps with a word or phrase.



d What do you think the patient's dream means? Match the things in his dream with interpretations 1–6.

You dream ...	This means ...
that you are at a party. <input type="checkbox"/>	1 the person you love doesn't love you.
that you are drinking champagne. <input type="checkbox"/>	2 you are going to be very busy.
about flowers. <input type="checkbox"/>	3 you'll be successful.
that somebody is playing the violin. <input type="checkbox"/>	4 you're feeling positive about the future.
about an owl. <input type="checkbox"/>	5 you want some romance in your life. You are looking for a new partner.
that you have cold feet. <input type="checkbox"/>	6 you need to ask an older person for help.

Understanding your dreams

- e **3.13** Now listen to Dr Muller interpreting the patient's dream and check your answers to d.
- f Listen again. Look at the pictures again and remember what Dr Muller said about each thing. Compare with your partner.

The party means he's going to meet people.

2 GRAMMAR review of tenses

a Look at the chart. Write the sentences below the chart in the correct place in the Example column.

Tense	Example	Use
present simple	<i>You work in an office.</i>	D
present continuous	_____	_____
past simple	_____	_____
past continuous	_____	_____
going to + infinitive	_____	_____
will / won't + infinitive	_____	_____

I was drinking champagne.
You'll have a meeting with your boss.
I saw an owl.
You're going to meet a lot of people.
You work in an office.
I'm meeting her tonight.

- b Now complete the Use column with uses A–F.
- A Future plans and predictions.
 - B Finished actions in the past.
 - C Things happening now, or plans for a fixed time/place.
 - D Things that happen always or usually.
 - E Future predictions, decisions, offers, and promises.
 - F Actions that were in progress at a past time.

c **p.130 Grammar Bank 3D.** Read the rules and do the exercises.

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a **3.14** Listen to sentences 1–6 and underline the stressed (information) words.

- You'll have a meeting with your boss.
- Somebody was playing the violin.
- You're going to meet a lot of people.
- How did you feel?
- I'm meeting her tonight.
- She doesn't love me.

b Listen and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

4 SPEAKING

Communication Dreams A p.110 B p.114.
 Roleplay interpreting your partner's dream.

5 VOCABULARY verbs + prepositions

Complete the questions with a preposition from the box.

about (x3) for of to (x3) with (x2)

- What did you dream _____ last night?
- What radio station do you usually listen _____?
- What do you talk _____ with your friends?
- Did you wait _____ a bus or a train today?
- Who do you usually agree _____ in your family?
- Are you going to write _____ anybody tonight?
- What do you think _____ this book?
- What are you thinking _____ now?
- Do you often argue _____ people?
- Who was the first person you spoke _____ this morning?

Communication

3D Dreams Student A

- a Last night you dreamt about these things. Prepare to tell B about your dream.



- b B is a psychoanalyst. Tell him / her about your dream. He / she will tell you what it means.

Last night I dreamt about a river...

- c Swap roles. Now you are a psychoanalyst. Listen to B's dream. Number the things below in the order he / she talks about them.

- Ice cream** – You will get some money (from the lottery or from a relative).
- Long hair** – You want to be free. Perhaps you have problems with your family or a partner.
- A key** – You have a problem and you are looking for a solution.
- People speaking other languages** – You think your life is boring – you would like to have a more exciting life.
- Travelling by bus** – You are worried about a person who is controlling your life.

- d Now use the information in c to interpret B's dream.

First you dreamt about... This means...

4D The best and the worst Student A

- a Write names in at least SIX of the ovals on p.47.

- In 1, one of the best books you've ever read.
- In 2, the coldest place you've ever been to.
- In 3, the most generous person you know.
- In 4, the most beautiful modern building you've ever seen.
- In 5, the worst programme on TV at the moment.
- In 6, the most frightening film you've ever seen.
- In 7, the best restaurant you've ever been to.
- In 8, the most untidy person in your family.

- b Go back to p.47.

5A Guess the infinitive Student A

- a Look at sentences 1–6. What do you think the missing infinitives are?

Don't write anything yet!

+ = positive infinitive – = negative infinitive

- 1 I don't like my job. I've decided _____ another one. +
- 2 Oh dear! I forgot _____ the lights. +
- 3 I promise _____ anybody your secret. –
- 4 Your sister's really friendly. It was very nice _____ her. +
- 5 I was sorry _____ you when you were here last week. –
- 6 You don't need _____ an umbrella. It's not going to rain. +

- b Read your sentence 1 to B. If it's not right, guess another verb until B says 'That's right'. Then write in the infinitive. Continue with 2–6.

- c Listen to B's sentence 7. If it's the same as 7 below, say 'That's right'. If not, say 'Try again' until B gets it right. Continue with 8–12.

- 7 Remember **to phone** your father on his birthday.
- 8 It's often difficult **to understand** films in English.
- 9 It's a very formal dinner, so it's important **not to be** late.
- 10 I'm going to Australia **to visit** some friends.
- 11 The jacket was really expensive so I decided **not to buy** it.
- 12 My mobile number is very easy **to remember**.

6C Decisions, decisions Student A

- a Imagine that you are a very indecisive person. B is going to ask you some questions. Answer B's questions. Give two possibilities each time using *I may* or *I might*. Then B will help you to make a decision.

I don't know. / I'm not sure. I might... or I may...

- b Swap roles. Now B is indecisive. Ask B question 1 below. Help B to make a decision using *If I were you I'd ...* Say why. Continue with the other questions.

- 1 Where are you going to go on holiday next summer?
- 2 What are you going to do after class?
- 3 What are you going to wear tomorrow?
- 4 What are you going to buy when you next go shopping?
- 5 Where are you going to have lunch on Sunday?

3D Dreams Student B

- a Last night you dreamt about these things. Prepare to tell A about your dream.



- b You are a psychoanalyst. Listen to A's dream. Number the things below in the order he / she talks about them.

- Having a bath – you have a secret which nobody knows about.
- Dogs – you are looking for friends.
- Losing hair – you are going to lose some money.
- Lost luggage – a problem you have will soon get better.
- A river – you are going to be very lucky.

- c Now use the information in b to interpret A's dream.

Well, first you dreamt about... This means...

- d Swap roles. Now A is a psychoanalyst. Tell him / her about your dream. A will tell you what it means.

Last night I dreamt that I had long hair...

4B Has he done it yet? Students A+B

- a Work individually. Look at the list of things Max always does every morning. Has he already done them? Try to remember what was in the picture. Write sentences.

He's already made the bed. OR He hasn't made the bed yet.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| make the bed | turn off computer |
| wash up his coffee cups | put his clothes in the cupboard |
| tidy his desk | have a shower |
| pick up towels | have breakfast |
| take the dog for a walk | |

- b Work in pairs. Compare your sentences with your partner. Are they the same? Then go back to p.116 and compare your sentences with the picture. Were you right?

4D The best and the worst Student B

- a Write the names in at least SIX of the ovals on p.47.
- In 1, the healthiest person you know.
 - In 2, the best concert you've ever been to.
 - In 3, the most dangerous sport or activity you've ever done.
 - In 4, the meanest person you know.
 - In 5, the most boring sport you've ever watched.
 - In 6, the most beautiful old building you've seen.
 - In 7, the hottest place you've ever been to.
 - In 8, the worst film you've seen this year.
- b Go back to p.47.

5A Guess the infinitive Student B

- a Listen to A say sentence 1. If it's the same as 1 below, say 'That's right'. If not, say 'Try again' until A gets it right. Continue with 2–6.

- 1 I don't like my job. I've decided **to look for** another one.
- 2 Oh dear! I forgot **to turn off** the lights.
- 3 I promise **not to tell** anybody your secret.
- 4 Your sister's really friendly. It was very nice **to meet** her.
- 5 I was sorry **not to see** you when you were here last week.
- 6 You don't need **to take** an umbrella. It's not going to rain.

- b Look at sentences 7–12. What do you think the missing infinitives are? Don't write anything yet!

= positive infinitive = negative infinitive

- 7 Remember _____ your father on his birthday.
- 8 It's often difficult _____ films in English.
- 9 It's a very formal dinner, so it's important _____ late.
- 10 I'm going to Australia _____ some friends.
- 11 The jacket was really expensive, so I decided _____ it.
- 12 My mobile number is very easy _____.

- c Read your sentence 7 to A. If it's not right, guess another verb until A says 'That's right'. Then write in the infinitive. Continue with 8–12.

3A *going to*

+	I'm going to work in a restaurant. She's going to meet me at the airport.
-	We aren't going to stay very long. He isn't going to like the weather there.
?	Are you going to find a job? When is your brother going to visit you?

- Use *(be) going to* + infinitive to talk about future plans and predictions.

I'm going to work in the UK for six weeks. (plan)

I think it's going to rain this afternoon. (prediction)

- When you use *going to go*, you can omit *to go*.

I'm going to go to university next year
or *I'm going to go to university next year.*

present continuous for future arrangements

+	I'm seeing some friends tonight. We're having dinner at their house tomorrow.
-	She isn't leaving until Friday. They aren't coming to the party.
?	What are you doing this evening? Is she meeting us at the cinema?

- You can also use the present continuous for future arrangements which we have planned for a fixed time or place.
- Don't use the present simple for this. NOT *I see some friends tonight.*
- The present continuous is especially common with the expressions *tonight, tomorrow, this weekend, etc.* and with these verbs: *go, come, meet, see, leave, and arrive.*

3B *will, won't* + infinitive (predictions)

+	-
I You He She 'll be late. It We They	I You He She won't be late. It We They
Contractions: 'll = will; won't = will not	

- Use *will / won't* + infinitive for future predictions. (You can also use *going to*. See 3A above.)
- The future of *there is / are* = *there will be*; the future of *I can* = *I'll be able to* NOT ~~I'll can~~.

?	✓	✗
I you he Will she be late? it we they	I you he Yes, she will . it we they	I you he No, she won't . it we they

- We often use *I think / I don't think ... + will ...* *I think he'll fail the exam. I don't think he'll pass the exam.* NOT *I think he won't pass.*

⚠ Sometimes in **+** sentences with *I* and *we*, people use *shall* (not *will*), but this is very formal (for example, in a business letter).
I shall write to you when I have studied your case.

3C *will* (promises, offers, and decisions)

Decisions	I won't have the fish, I'll have the steak. We'll take the 6.30 train.
Offers	I'll help you with your homework. Shall I open the window?
Promises	I'll always love you. I won't tell anyone.

- Use *will / won't* + infinitive for making decisions, offering, and promising.
I'll help you with those bags. NOT *I help you.*
- Use *Shall I...?* or *Shall we...?* when an offer is a question.
Shall I pay? Shall we call you tonight at 7.00?

3D review of tenses: present, past, and future

Tense	Example	Use
present simple	I live in the city centre. She doesn't smoke .	Things that happen always or usually.
present continuous	He's looking for a new job. I'm leaving tomorrow.	Things that are happening now or in the near future.
past simple	We saw a good film last night. We didn't do anything yesterday.	Finished actions in the past.
past continuous	He was working in Paris. What were you doing at 7.00?	Actions that were in progress at a past time.
<i>going to</i> + infinitive	I'm going to see Tom tonight. It's going to rain .	Future plans and predictions.
<i>will / won't</i> + infinitive	You'll love New York. I'll phone her later. I'll help you. I'll pay you back tomorrow.	Predictions, instant decisions, offers, and promises.

3A

a Complete with *going to* + a verb.

be buy get married not go not pass see snow stay

What film are you going to see tonight?

- 1 He's very lazy. I'm sure he _____ his exams.
- 2 _____ your sister _____ a new flat?
- 3 You _____ in class 3 next year.
- 4 We _____ camping next summer. We _____ in a hotel.
- 5 A When _____ they _____? B In October.
- 6 It's very cold, but I don't think it _____ today.

b Cross out the wrong form. Tick (✓) if both forms are possible.

I ~~see~~ / I'm seeing my boyfriend tonight.

- 1 What ~~are you doing~~ / ~~do you do~~ after class today?
- 2 Is it ~~going to rain~~ / ~~raining~~ tomorrow?
- 3 We're ~~going to go away~~ / ~~going away~~ this weekend.
- 4 I'm ~~meeting~~ / I meet Susan this evening.
- 5 Where are you ~~going to stay~~ / ~~staying~~ in Paris?
- 6 Hurry up! We're ~~going to be late~~ / ~~being late~~.
- 7 She's ~~going to come~~ / ~~coming~~ tonight.

3B

a Write sentences and questions with *will* / *won't*. Use contractions where you can.

it / be difficult It'll be difficult.

- 1 they / win
- 2 the meeting / be long
- 3 he / get the job
- 4 you / see him at the party
- 5 it / be impossible to park
- 6 you / like the film
- 7 she / love the chocolates we bought her
- 8 there / be a lot of traffic at 6.00
- 9 you / can find a good job

b Complete the predictions with *will* / *won't* + a verb.

be do have last make

I don't think we'll have another war. This one is probably the last.
Richard Nixon, 1971 (talking about the Vietnam war)

- 1 'He _____ never _____ anything important in life.'
Albert Einstein's teacher (said to his father) 1895
- 2 'No film about the Civil War _____ ever _____ any money.'
An MGM executive 1945 (about the film *Gone With The Wind*.)
- 3 'It's a bad joke. It _____.'
Coco Chanel (about the miniskirt)
- 4 'I don't think there _____ a woman Prime Minister in my lifetime.'
Margaret Thatcher, 1976

3C

a Match the sentences.

It's cold in here.

- 1 I'm thirsty.
- 2 I have a headache.
- 3 This exercise is hard.
- 4 I'm hungry.
- 5 These bags are heavy.
- 6 I left my wallet at home.
- 7 I need that photo urgently.

- A I'll help you to do it.
- B Shall I make you a sandwich?
- C Shall I carry one for you?
- D I'll lend you some money.
- F I'll send it by e-mail now.
- G Shall I shut the window?
- H Shall I turn off the music?
- I I'll get you a glass of water.

b Complete the sentences with *will* / *won't* (or *shall*) + a verb.

call forget have help pay take tell

A What would you like? B I'll have the pasta.

- 1 A I can't open this window. B _____ you?
- 2 A It's a secret. B I _____ anyone, I promise.
- 3 A When will I see you again? B I _____ you tonight.
- 4 Can I borrow €50? I _____ you back tomorrow.
- 5 A It's my birthday next week. B Don't worry. I _____.
- 6 A I don't feel very well. B _____ I _____ you home?

3D

a Complete the sentences with an auxiliary verb.

Where did you have lunch yesterday?

- 1 _____ you often remember your dreams?
- 2 When _____ your mother coming to stay?
- 3 _____ you see the match last night?
- 4 Who _____ you phoning last night?
- 5 Who _____ you think _____ win the elections?
- 6 _____ your brother like classical music?
- 7 What _____ you going to cook tonight?
- 8 _____ it raining when you left?

b Put the verb in the right form.

- A What are we doing tonight? (do)
- B We ¹_____ dinner with my sister. (have)
- A But we ²_____ dinner with her last week! (have)
- B Yes, but she ³_____ to tell us some good news. (want)
- A Oh, OK then. ⁴_____ I _____ some champagne? (buy)
- B It's 7.00! What ⁵_____ to you (happen)?
- A When I ⁶_____ home I ⁷_____ to buy the champagne. (come, stop). And then I ⁸_____ Jim in the shop... (meet)
- B Well hurry up. We ¹⁰_____ late! (be)

