

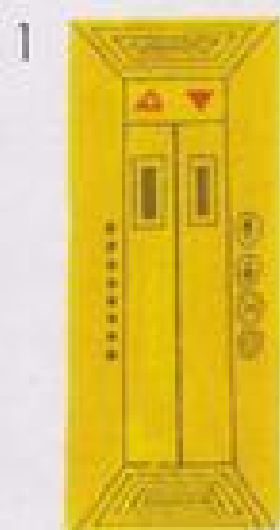
I've been afraid of spiders since I was a child.

Famous fears and phobias

1 READING & VOCABULARY

a Match the words with the pictures.

- flying
- heights
- closed spaces
- open spaces
- snakes
- spiders
- wasps
- water



b Are you afraid of any of these things? Why? Do you know any people who are?

I'm afraid of flying.

I have a friend who is afraid of water. He can't swim.

c Read the article and complete each paragraph with a word from a.

d Underline the four words in the text related to being afraid.

2 GRAMMAR present perfect + for and since

a Read about Winona Ryder again and answer the questions.

When did she begin to be afraid of water?

In _____.

Is she afraid of water now? YES/NO

b Complete the answers with a year or a number of years.

How long has she been afraid of water?

She has been afraid of water **since** _____.

She has been afraid of water **for** _____ years.

c Complete the rule with *for* and *since*.

Use _____ with a period of time.

Use _____ with a point in time.

d p.138 Grammar Bank 7A. Read the rules and do the exercises.

We're all afraid...

Famous people have phobias like the rest of us, and sometimes they seriously affect their lives.



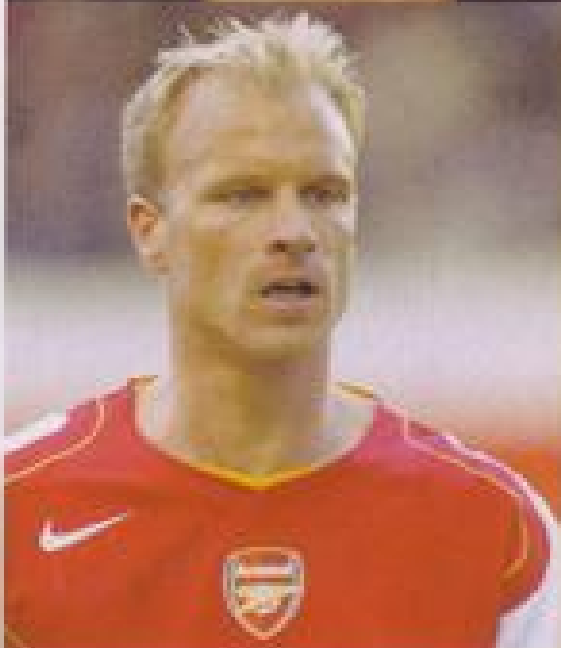
Winona Ryder, American actress

Winona Ryder has been afraid of _____ since 1983. When she was 12 years old she fell into a lake and nearly died. Luckily someone pulled her out, and after a few minutes she came back to life again. It can be a real problem when she's making a film. For example, in some of the scenes in *Alien III*, she had to go in a boat and she was terrified.



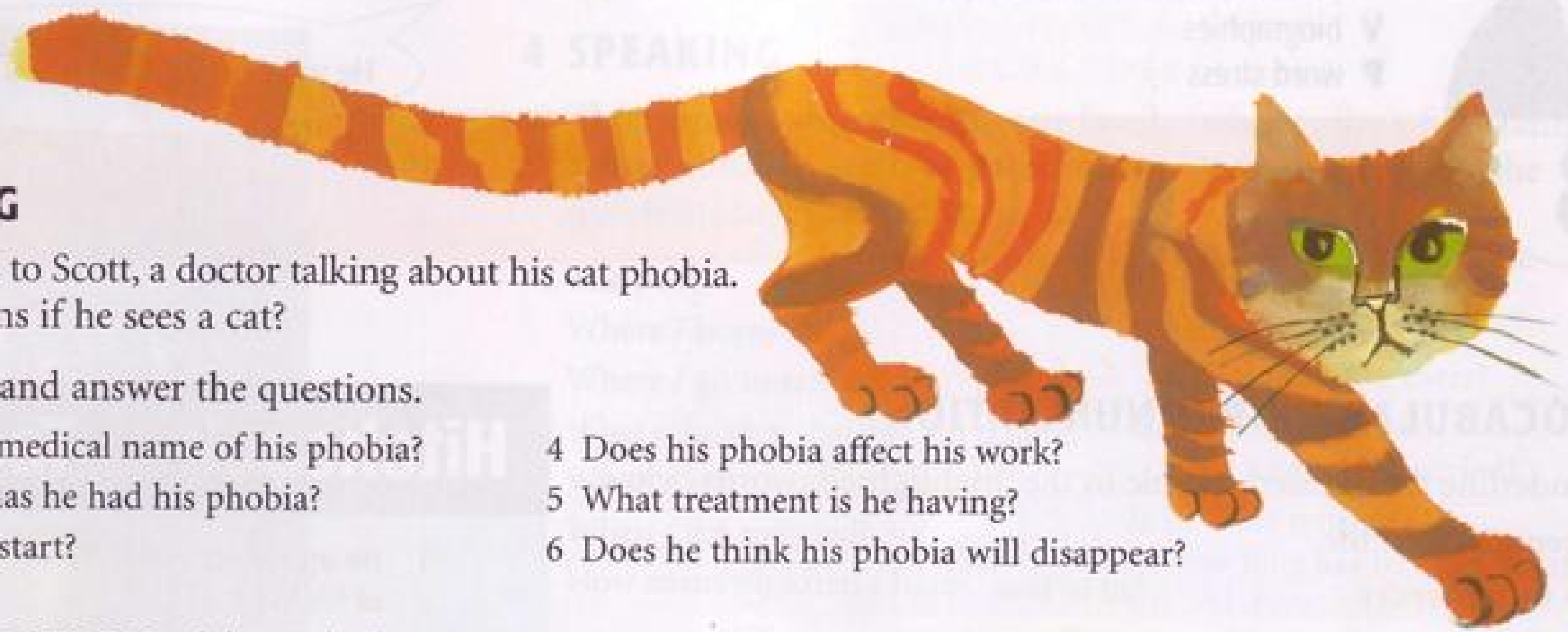
Rupert Grint, British actor

Rupert Grint has been afraid of _____ since he was a child. In this respect he is like the character he played in the *Harry Potter* films, Ron Weasley, who is also frightened of them. Rupert had a very hard time in the second *Harry Potter* film where he and Harry had to fight a giant one (the size of an elephant) with very hairy legs!



Dennis Bergkamp, ex-international footballer

Dennis Bergkamp has been afraid of _____ since 1994. He was on a plane in the USA with the Dutch national team during the World Cup. A journalist said that there was a bomb on the plane (there wasn't), and everybody started to panic, including Dennis. He decided never to travel by plane again. Because of his fear Bergkamp could not play in many important matches for Holland, Inter Milan, and Arsenal.




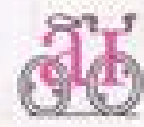
3 LISTENING

- a **7.1** Listen to Scott, a doctor talking about his cat phobia. What happens if he sees a cat?
- b Listen again and answer the questions.
- 1 What's the medical name of his phobia?
 - 2 How long has he had his phobia?
 - 3 How did it start?
 - 4 Does his phobia affect his work?
 - 5 What treatment is he having?
 - 6 Does he think his phobia will disappear?

4 PRONUNCIATION /ɪ/ and /aɪ/, sentence stress

- a Put these words in the right column.

child children in I've like life line
live (v) mine minute since win

- b **7.2** Listen and check. Practise saying the words.

- c Practise saying the sentences.

I've lived here since I was a child.
I've liked wine since I lived in Italy.

- d **7.3** Listen and repeat the questions. Copy the rhythm.

1 lived here	have you lived here	How long have you lived here?
2 known him	have you known him	How long have you known him?
3 been married	have they been married	How long have they been married?
4 had his dog	has he had his dog	How long has he had his dog?

5 SPEAKING

Ask and answer in pairs.

A ask B six *How long ...?* questions with a verb phrase.

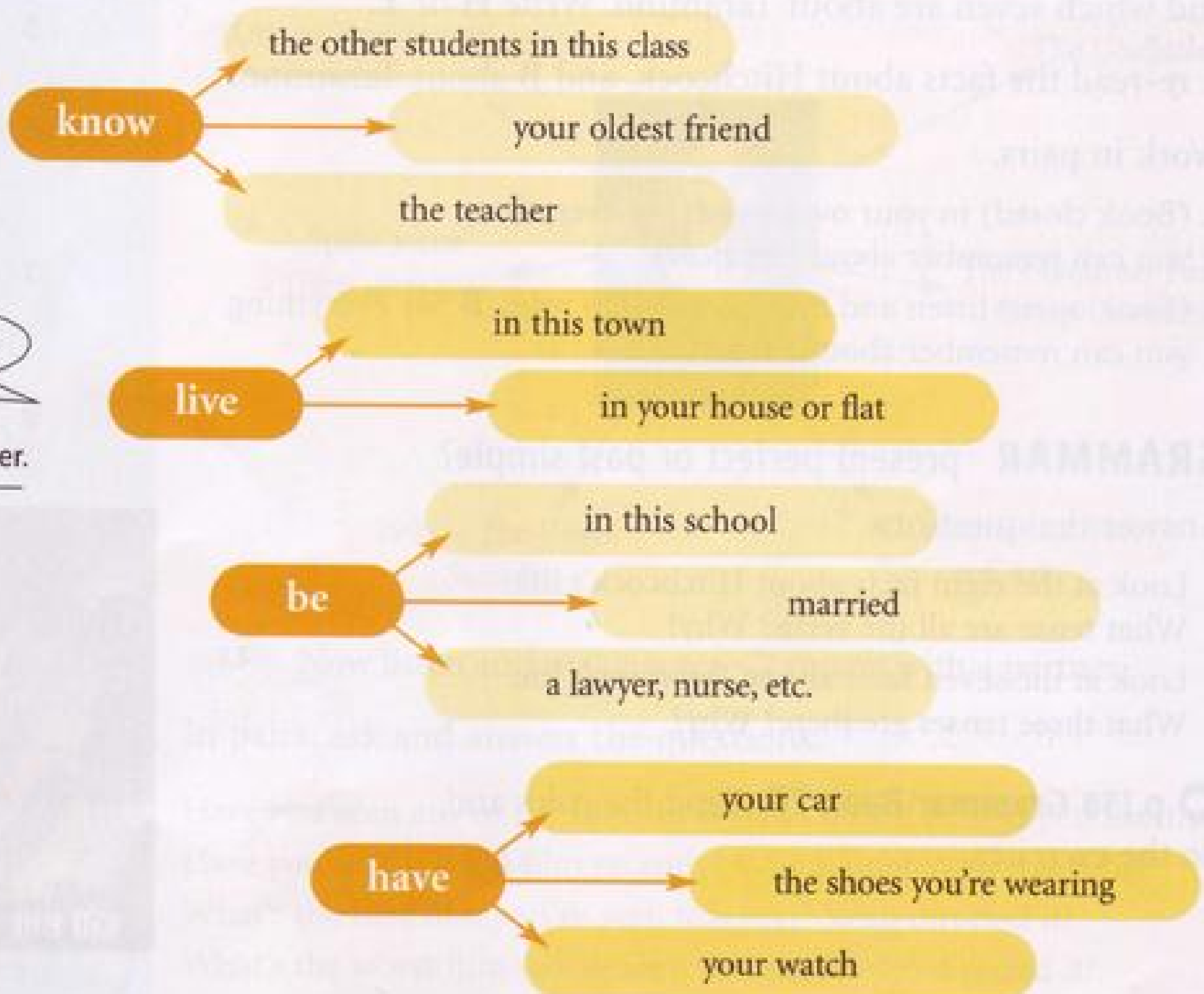
B answer with *for* or *since*.

Give more information if you can.

Then swap roles.

How long have you known your oldest friend?

Since we were at primary school together.



7A present perfect + for and since

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A Where do you live now? | B In Manchester. |
| A How long have you lived there? | B I've lived there since 1990. |
| A Where do you work? | B In a primary school. |
| A How long have you worked there? | B I've worked there for five years. |

⚠ You can't use the present simple here.
NOT How long do you live here?
I live in Manchester since 1980.

- Use the present perfect + *for* or *since* to talk about actions and states which started in the past and are still true now.
I've lived in Manchester since 1990. = I came to live in Manchester in 1990 and I live in Manchester now.
- Use *How long?* to ask questions about the duration of an action or a state.
- Use *since* with the beginning of a period of time, for example, *since 1980*, *since last June*, etc.
I've been afraid of water since I was a child.
- Use *for* + a period of time, for example, *for two weeks*, *for ten years*, etc.
I've had this car for three months.

7B present perfect or past simple (2) ?

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| How long has Tarantino been a director? | He's been a director since the 1980s. |
| How many films has he made? | He's made six films. |
| How long was Hitchcock a director? | He was a director for 50 years. |
| How many films did he make? | He made 52 films. |

⚠ Don't use *since* with the past simple.
NOT He was Prime Minister since 1999.
You have to use *from...to*.
He was Prime Minister from 1999 to 2003.

- Use the present perfect + *how long?*, *for*, and *since* to talk about a period of time from the past until now.
How long have you been married? I've been married for 10 years. (= I'm married now.)
- Use the past simple + *how long?* and *for* to talk about a finished period of time in the past.
How long was he married? He was married for two years. (= He's not married now.)

7C used to / didn't use to

+	-	?	✓	✗
I You He She It We They used to wear glasses.	I You He She It We They didn't use to wear glasses.	I you he she we they Did use to wear glasses?	I you he she we they Yes, did.	I you he she we they No, didn't.

- Use *used to / didn't use to* + infinitive for things that happened repeatedly or over a long period of time in the past, but are usually not true now, for example for things which happened when you were a child.
I used to have long hair. I used to play in the street. I didn't use to have a TV.
- You can also use the past simple here. *I had long hair when I was a child.*
- ⚠ *used to* only exists in the past. Don't use *use to* for present habits. Use the present simple + *usually*.
I usually cook in the evenings.
NOT *I use to cook in the evenings.*

7D passive: be + past participle

Present	+	-	?
Risotto is made with rice. These offices are cleaned every morning.	It isn't made with pasta. They aren't cleaned on Saturdays.	Is it made with meat? Are they cleaned on Sundays?	
Past	+	-	?
<i>Guernica</i> was painted by Picasso. The pyramids were built by the Egyptians.	It wasn't painted by Dali. They weren't built by the Greeks.	When was it painted ? Why were they built ?	

- You can often say things in two ways, in the active or in the passive.
Picasso painted Guernica. (active) *Guernica was painted by Picasso.* (passive)
- In the active sentence, the focus is more on the person (e.g. Picasso).
- In the passive sentence the focus is more on the painting (e.g. *Guernica*).
- You can also use the passive when it's not known or not important who does or did the action.
My car was stolen last week. (I don't know who stole it.)
- Make the present passive with *am / is / are* + the past participle.
- Make the past passive with *was / were* + the past participle.
- Use *by* to say who did the action.
The Lord of the Rings was written by Tolkien.

7A

a Write questions with *How long* and the present perfect.

- you / be married *How long have you been married?*
- he / have his car _____?
 - your parents / lived in this house _____?
 - you / be a teacher _____?
 - she / know her boyfriend _____?
 - Poland / be in the EU _____?
 - you / have your dog _____?
 - Tim / be frightened of water _____?

b Answer the questions in a. Use the present perfect + *for* or *since*.

I've been married since 1986.

- He _____ three years.
- They _____ a long time.
- I _____ 1990.
- She _____ May.
- It _____ 2004.
- We _____ about two years.
- He _____ he was a child.

7B

a Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

She is married since 1990. ✗ *She's been married since 1990.*

- He has left school last year.
- I lived in Brighton for two years, but then I moved to London.
- She lives in Hollywood since 2004.
- My sister has had her baby yesterday!
- I work in a bank. I work there for twenty years.
- The city has changed a lot since I was a child.
- They're divorced now. They have been married for a year.

b Complete with the present perfect or past simple.

- A Where does Joanna live now?
B In Washington.
A How long _____ there? (she / live)
B For six months. She _____ there in February. (move)
- A When _____? (Picasso / die)
B In 1977, in Paris I think.
A How long _____ in France? (he / live).
B For a long time. He _____ Spain when he was 25. (leave)
- A My sister and her husband get on very well.
B How long _____ married? (they / be)

7C

a Look at how James has changed. Write five sentences about how he was THEN.



THEN

He didn't use to be slim.

- _____ short hair.
- _____ quite fat.
- _____ glasses.
- _____ a uniform.
- _____ wine.



NOW

b Make sentences with *used to*, *didn't use to*, or *did ... use to*.

you / have long hair
Did you use to have long hair?

- where / you / go to school
- I / like vegetables when I was a child
- my sister / hate maths at school
- what / you / do in the summer
- they / live near here
- this building / be a cinema
- your brother / study here

7D

a Complete with present or past passive.

The Eiffel Tower *was built* in 1889. (build)

- All the singer's clothes _____ specially for her. (make)
- The grass _____ every month. (cut)
- Australia _____ by Captain Cook in 1770. (discover)
- This morning I _____ up by the neighbour's dog. (wake)
- Cricket _____ in the summer in the UK. (play)
- These songs _____ last year. (record)
- Most children _____ in state schools. (educate)

b Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

Shakespeare wrote Hamlet in 1603.
Hamlet *was written by Shakespeare in 1603.*

- Last night the police stopped us.
Last night we _____.
- American teenagers eat a lot of fast food.
A lot of fast food _____.
- Toulouse Lautrec painted *At the Moulin Rouge*.
At the Moulin Rouge _____.
- The marketing manager organizes weekly meetings.
Weekly meetings _____.
- The Italians make Fiat cars.
Fiat cars _____.