

# 9 B

**G** reported speech  
**V** say, tell, or ask?  
**P** rhyming verbs

He said that he loved me.

## Then he kissed me

### 1 SPEAKING & LISTENING



- Number the pictures A–H in a logical order.
- Complete the song with the verbs in the past simple. Use the glossary to help you.
- 9.2** Listen and check. Were your pictures in the right order?

## Then he kissed me

ask dance say walk (x2) want

- Well, he <sup>1</sup> *walked* up to me and he <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ me if I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to dance. He looked kind of nice and so I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I might take a chance. When he <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he held me tight And when he <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ me home that night
- All the stars were shining bright And then he kissed me.

can't don't know is say see

- Each time I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ him I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ wait to see him again. I wanted to let him know that he \_\_\_\_\_ more than a friend. I <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ just what to do
- So I whispered 'I love you' And he <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ that he loved me too And then he kissed me. He kissed me in a way that I've never been kissed before, He kissed me in a way that I wanna be kissed forever more.

ask feel give know take

- I <sup>11</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ that he was mine so I <sup>12</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ him all the love that I had And one day he <sup>13</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ me home to meet his mum and his dad. Then he <sup>14</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ me to be his bride And always be right by his side I <sup>15</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ so happy I almost cried
- And then he kissed me.

#### Glossary

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| L.2 <i>He looked kind of nice</i> | He looked like a nice boy.             |
| L.2 <i>take a chance</i>          | try something to see if you are lucky  |
| L.3 <i>hold somebody tight</i>    | put your arms around somebody strongly |
| L.5 <i>shining bright</i>         | with a very strong light               |
| L.14 <i>wanna</i>                 | want to                                |

## 2 GRAMMAR reported speech

- A 'I love you too.'
- B 'Do you want to dance?'
- C He said he loved me too.
- D He asked me if I wanted to dance.

a Look at the sentences. In pairs, answer the questions.

- Which sentences are the speaker's exact words (direct speech)?
- Which sentences describe what the speaker said (reported speech)?
- What tense are the verbs in direct speech? p \_\_\_\_\_ simple
- What tense are the verbs in reported speech? p \_\_\_\_\_ simple

b  p.142 Grammar Bank 9B. Read the rules and do the exercises.

c Change these sentences from direct speech to reported speech.


- 'My name's Dean.' He said that his name was Dean.
- 'Do you want a drink?' He asked her if \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'I'm not thirsty.' She said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'Will you go out with me?' He asked \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'Can I walk you home?' He asked \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'Where do you live?' He asked \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'I live quite near.' She said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 'I fell in love at first sight.' He told Millie \_\_\_\_\_.

## 3 VOCABULARY say, tell, or ask?

Complete the sentences with *said*, *told*, or *asked*.

- Jane \_\_\_\_\_ me if I could lend her some money.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ him that I couldn't meet him tonight.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ that I was too busy to go out.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ the man if he could help us.
- Annie \_\_\_\_\_: 'I have a problem.'
- Annie \_\_\_\_\_ us that she had a problem.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ her husband that she was leaving him.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ the teacher that he had forgotten his homework.

## 4 PRONUNCIATION rhyming verbs

- a Match a verb in the past tense from A with a rhyming one in B.
- b  9.3 Listen and check.

A	said paid caught lost spent told saw heard could	B	crossed read wore stood meant played sold bought preferred
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## 5 SPEAKING

- a Choose and tick (✓) five questions below to ask your partner. Ask your questions and write down his / her answers.

Do you like flying? 

What's your favourite colour?

Can you play a musical instrument?

Do you like flying?

Where are your parents from?

How long have you lived here?

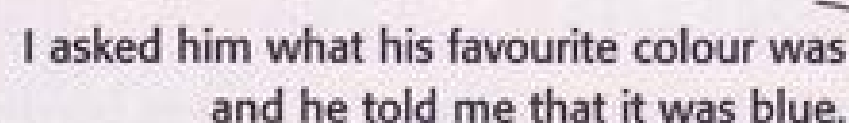
What languages do you speak?

What kind of computer do you have?

Do you have any phobias?

Where do you buy your clothes?

- b Change partners. Tell partner 2 what you asked partner 1 and what his / her answers were.

I asked him what his favourite colour was  
and he told me that it was blue. 

## 9A past perfect

+	-
I	I
You	You
He	He
She 'd <b>seen</b> the film before.	She <b>hadn't seen</b> the film before.
It	It
We	We
They	They
<b>contractions: I'd = I had    I hadn't = I had not</b>	

?	✓	✗
Had you he she we they <b>seen</b> it before?	Yes, you he she we they <b>had</b> .	No you he she we they <b>hadn't</b> .



Suddenly he remembered that he had seen the film before.

- Use the past perfect when you are already talking about the past, and want to talk about an earlier past action.  
*When I woke up the garden was all white. It had snowed in the night.*  
*I arrived at the coffee bar twenty minutes late and my friends had already gone.*
- Make the past perfect with *had / hadn't* + the past participle.
- The past perfect is the same for all persons.

⚠ Be careful: *I'd* can be *I had* or *I would*.

## 9B reported (or indirect) speech

### reported sentences

Direct speech	Reported speech
'I love you.'	He said (that) he loved her.
'I want to see you again.'	He told her (that) he wanted to see her again.

- Use reported speech to say what another person said.  
*I love you.* → He said (that) he **loved** her.

- Other tenses change like this:

Direct speech	Reported speech
'I <b>can</b> help you.'	He said (that) he <b>could</b> help me.
'I'll phone you.'	He told me (that) he <b>would</b> phone me.
'I <b>met</b> a girl.'	He told me (that) he <b>had met</b> a girl.
'I've <b>broken</b> my leg.'	He said (that) he <b>had broken</b> his leg.

- *that* is optional after *say* and *tell*.
- Pronouns also change in reported speech, for example *I* changes to *he / she*, etc.

*I'm coming.* → She told me that **she** was coming.

- ⚠ You can use *said* or *told* in reported speech but they are used differently.
- You can't use *said* with an object or pronoun  
NOT He said her he loved her
  - You must use *told* with an object,  
*He told her that he loved her* NOT he told that...

### reported questions

Direct speech	Reported speech
'Do you want to dance?'	He asked her if she wanted to dance.
'Where do you live?'	He asked her where she lived.

- In reported questions:
  - the tenses change in exactly the same way as in sentences, eg present to past, etc.
  - we don't use *do / did*.

*What do you want?* →  
*He asked me what I wanted.*

NOT He asked me what did I want.

- if the question begins with *do, can*, etc. add *if*.

*Do you like the music?* → *He asked her if she liked the music.*

*Can you sing?* → *She asked him if he could sing.*

- the word order is subject + verb.

*Are you a student?* → *He asked her if she was a student.*

*Have you seen the film?* → *She asked him if he had seen the film.*

9A Personality adjectives

a Match the sentence halves.

- |                                      |          |  |
|--------------------------------------|----------|--|
| I couldn't get into my flat because  | <b>D</b> | A He had made other plans.               |
| 1 When our friends arrived           |          | B I realized that I'd seen it before.    |
| 2 I took the sweater back because    |          | C it was the first time she had flown.   |
| 3 Jack didn't come with us.          |          | D I'd forgotten my keys.                 |
| 4 I turned on the TV                 |          | E I hadn't turned off the cooker.        |
| 5 Jenny was nervous because          |          | F he had bought me the wrong size.       |
| 6 When the film started              |          | G we hadn't finished cooking the dinner. |
| 7 At work I suddenly remembered that |          | H to see what had happened.              |

b Complete the sentences. Put the verbs in the past simple or past perfect.

- We didn't get a table in the restaurant because we hadn't booked. (not get, not book)
- I \_\_\_\_\_ Maria because she \_\_\_\_\_ her hair. (not recognize, cut)
  - My friend \_\_\_\_\_ to tell me I \_\_\_\_\_ my jacket in the car. (phone, leave)
  - When I \_\_\_\_\_ the TV, the match \_\_\_\_\_. (turn on, finish)
  - She \_\_\_\_\_ me the book because she \_\_\_\_\_ it yet. (not lend, finished)
  - He \_\_\_\_\_ all his exams because he \_\_\_\_\_ at all. (fail, not study)
  - When we \_\_\_\_\_ home we saw that somebody \_\_\_\_\_ the kitchen window. (get, break)

9B

a Write the sentences in reported speech.

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| He said, 'I love you.'         | He told her that <u>he loved her</u> . |
| 1 'I'm tired.'                 | She said that she _____.               |
| 2 'I don't like rock music.'   | He told her he _____.                  |
| 3 'I'll book a table.'         | He said _____.                         |
| 4 'I've bought a new car.'     | Paul told us that _____.               |
| 5 'I live in the city centre.' | She said that she _____.               |
| 6 'We can do it.'              | They said that _____.                  |
| 7 'I saw the film on TV.'      | Julie said that _____.                 |

b Make reported questions.

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Do you want to dance?          | He asked her if she <u>wanted to dance</u> . |
| 1 'Do you like football?'      | Mike asked me if I _____.                    |
| 2 'What music do you like?'    | I asked her what music _____.                |
| 3 'Are you tired?'             | She asked me _____.                          |
| 4 'Have you been to New York?' | I asked them _____.                          |
| 5 'Where did you live before?' | He asked me _____.                           |
| 6 'Can you swim?'              | She asked him _____.                         |
| 7 'Where are you from?'        | I asked him _____.                           |