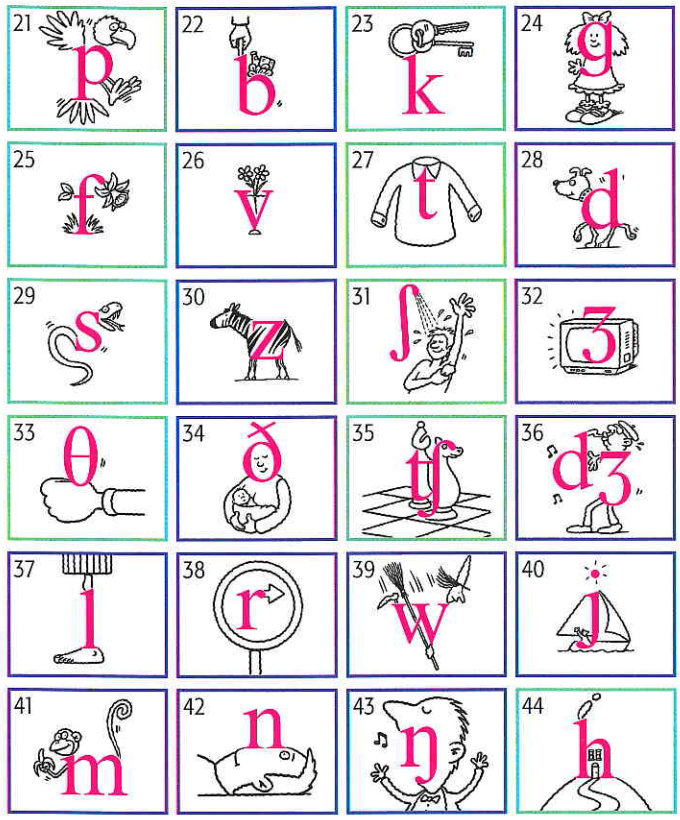


- short vowels
- long vowels
- diphthongs











- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 fish /fɪʃ/ | 11 egg /eg/ |
| 2 tree /tri:/ | 12 up /ʌp/ |
| 3 cat /kæt/ | 13 train /treɪn/ |
| 4 car /kɑ:/ | 14 phone /fəʊn/ |
| 5 clock /klɒk/ | 15 bike /baɪk/ |
| 6 horse /hɔ:s/ | 16 owl /aʊl/ |
| 7 bull /bʊl/ | 17 boy /bɔɪ/ |
| 8 boot /bu:t/ | 18 ear /ɪə/ |
| 9 computer /kəm'pjʊtə/ | 19 chair /tʃeə/ |
| 10 bird /bɜ:d/ | 20 tourist /'tʊərɪst/ |













- voiced
- unvoiced

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 21 parrot /'pærət/ | 33 thumb /θʌm/ |
| 22 bag /bæg/ | 34 mother /'mʌðə/ |
| 23 key /ki:/ | 35 chess /tʃes/ |
| 24 girl /gɜ:l/ | 36 jazz /dʒæz/ |
| 25 flower /'flaʊə/ | 37 leg /leg/ |
| 26 vase /vɑ:z/ | 38 right /raɪt/ |
| 27 tie /taɪ/ | 39 witch /wɪtʃ/ |
| 28 dog /dɒg/ | 40 yacht /jɒt/ |
| 29 snake /sneɪk/ | 41 monkey /'mʌŋki/ |
| 30 zebra /'zebrə/ | 42 nose /nəʊz/ |
| 31 shower /'ʃaʊə/ | 43 singer /'sɪŋə/ |
| 32 television /'telɪvɪʒn/ | 44 house /haʊs/ |













Sounds and spelling – vowels













	usual spelling	⚠ but also
 fish	i twisted blister silk fitness sick linen	reliable eccentric bandage business builder symptoms
 tree	ee sneeze feel ea easy team e even recent	believe key people ski
 cat	a act glad classic pattern scratch vandal	
 car	ar scarf alarm harmful a advanced branch staff	palm laugh heart
 clock	o opera obvious rob spotted body bossy	cough swallow because knowledge
 horse	or organ explore al already talkative aw law yawn au exhausted fraud	brought caught warm course floor board
 bull	u fully push oo bookcase hooded stood woollen	could would woman
 boot	oo loose moody u* flu confused ew chew news	routine juice suit move soup queue beautiful
 bird	er reserved allergic ir firm thirsty ur burn hurt	earth learn world worse journey
 computer	Many different spellings, always unstressed. assertive opinion practical temper doctor forgetful stubborn injection obviously	

* especially before consonant + e

	usual spelling	⚠ but also
 egg	e energy pessimist credit else rest velvet	leather friend many says said
 up	u brush drums lungs scruffy trumpet stunned o glove money	flood blood rough enough couple trouble
 train	a* danger gale ai vain faint ay may say	great break neighbour suede survey grey
 phone	o* lonely choke both oa throat load ow elbow blow	soul though shoulders
 bike	i* crime wise y style nylon igh high tight	eyebrow neither buy guy
 owl	ou ground council amount drought ow frown tower	
 boy	oi disappointed avoid voice choice oy annoy toy	
 ear	eer cheerful beer ere atmosphere sincere ear appear fear	area ideally diarrhoea series
 chair	air airline repair wheelchair are square stare	everywhere bear scary
 tourist	A very unusual sound. furious assure insecure surely euro plural	
/i/	A sound between /ɪ/ and /i:/. Consonant + y at the end of words is pronounced /i:/. happy angry thirsty	
/u/	An unusual sound. education usually situation	

Sounds and spelling – consonants

	usual spelling	▲ but also
 p parrot	p press plain export hip pp kidnapping disappear	
 b bag	b burglar bribe vibrant job bb stubborn robbery	
 k keys	c calm ironic k kind stroke ck trick neck qu mosque queue	ch chemist ch choir ache
 g girl	g global guilty drug forget gg mugger beggar	gh ghost gh ghetto
 f flower	f fed up grateful ph photo elephant ff traffic offended	ough tough ough cough
 v vase	v violin vest sleeve review provincial heatwave	of
 t tie	t trendy terrorist storm strict tt settled patterned	worked passed debt doubt receipt
 d dog	d dream denim hand confident dd address middle	failed bored
 s snake	s strange responsible ss depressing possessive ce/ci peace celebrity	scientist psychologist
 z zebra	z zero freezing zz dizzy blizzard drizzle s miserable museum loves trousers	dessert
 sh shower	sh shocked shy cash selfish ti operation injection (+ vowel) ci unconscious sociable (+ vowel)	sugar sure brochure moustache anxious pressure
 tv television	An unusual sound. decision confusion pleasure usually garage	

	usual spelling	▲ but also
 th thumb	th theory thrilled healthy truth thief both	
 th mother	th although with clothes rhythm weather	
 ch chess	ch cheerful chest tch stitches match t (+ure) immature temperature	cello
 j jazz	j jealous injury g generous original -dge badge judge	soldier
 l leg	l launch employ deal blackmail ll colleague chilly	
 r right	r relieved reporter breeze critic rr terrified hurricane	wrist wrinkled
 w witch	w wave waist windy motorway wh whatever wheel	one once
 y yacht	y yoga yawn yoghurt yourself before u university human	view
 m monkey	m medicine media damp homeless mm commercial recommend	thumb comb
 n nose	n needle nervous kidney monotonous nn tennis connection	kneel knew design foreign
 -ng singer	-ng lightning pouring tongue scorching before k wink ankle	
 h house	h hijack horoscope historic incomprehensible unhelpful behave	whoever whose whole