

a Complete the article with *which, who, whose, or whom*.

### ■ Freud painting tops Tate Gallery card sales

A painting by the British artist Lucian Freud is now the top-selling postcard at the Tate Britain gallery in London. The sales of Freud's *Girl with a White Dog* have now overtaken the previous top-selling work of art, <sup>1</sup> which was *Ophelia*, by John Everett Millais. Lucian Freud, <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ grandfather Sigmund Freud is known as the father of psychoanalysis, was born in Berlin. The family moved to England in the 1930s, when his father, <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was an architect, decided to escape the threat of Hitler's Germany.

Lucian Freud, <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ paintings sell for huge sums of money, is regarded as one of the world's most brilliant figurative artists. He tends to concentrate on portraits, <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ subjects are often friends or relatives. These non-professional models, many of <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ remain anonymous, are



Self Portrait by Lucian Freud

\_\_\_\_\_ painted with an intensity that is often shocking and disturbing.

Although he works in a figurative style, Freud's work cannot be categorized easily. His importance, <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ had been recognized for a long time in Britain, turned into super-celebrity status after a retrospective exhibition <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was held in Washington, DC in 1987. Robert Hughes, <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was the art critic for TIME magazine, described Freud as 'the greatest living realist painter.'

Even more fame came later, when a portrait by Freud sold for £7.86 million at an auction in 2007. The painting, <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ is a 1992 portrait of his friend Bruce Bernard, broke the record for a work sold by a living European artist.

b In which gap(s) could you also use *that*? \_\_\_\_\_

c Link the sentences using a relative clause. In which ones do you not need to use a relative pronoun?

1 That's the book. I told you about it.

That's the book which / that I told you about.

2 I was talking to a man. He is a colleague of mine.

The man \_\_\_\_\_

3 You said something. I didn't understand it.

I didn't understand \_\_\_\_\_

4 She looks ill. It's a bit worrying.

She looks \_\_\_\_\_

5 He's a famous politician. His wife left him last week.

He's the \_\_\_\_\_

6 This house was built in 1534. It is one of the oldest houses in the village.

This house, \_\_\_\_\_